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ATTORNEY GENERAL SAYS EICHMANN OVERSTEPPED HIS AUTHORITY BEYOND AND ABOVE ORDERS TO THE VERY LAST AND FINAL BITTER END; AT IMPLEMENTATION STAGE WAS THE UNDISPUTED MASTER

Recently the authoritative "Jerusalem Post," an English-language daily, discussed the Halakhic background of a possible death penalty for Eichmann. The article, by Geoffrey Wigoder, dealt with a commentary on the subject by an Israeli authority, Rabbi Moshe Zevi Neriah, writes Robert S. Bird, in the New York Herald Tribune. It pointed out that one of the bases in the matter is the biblical law of the blood redeemer, which provides that the next of kin of a murder victim is not culpable if he avenges his relative.

This is a concept which considers that no murder must go unpunished, and that the obligation rests not only on the next of kin but on the public, which must not stand idly by but must bring the murderer to justice.

It was held that the duty to apprehend the murderer respects no national boundaries and that his presence in any country obligates that country to try to execute him.

Moreover, if the murderer maintains that he only was obeying orders, the claim is not valid, according to the rabbinical view. The Talmud holds that even if a king gives the order, it should not be carried out, and if the criminal argues that he only ordered the killings but did not carry them out, he remains culpable.

If government sanctions uphold the issuance of the instructions, the responsibility for issuing them becomes all the greater. An example cited was the guilt of David in respect of Uriah the Hittite.

Regarding capital punishment, Rabbi Neriah pointed out that an order for this is normally restricted to the Sanhedrin and hedged about with so many safeguards as to practically abolish the penalty, still, special powers are given to the state and to the courts in exceptional circumstances.

Maimonides said that if a court sees fit to execute murderers and their like as an emergency measure, it has the right to do as it deems proper, Rabbi Neriah pointed out, says the New York Herald Tribune. He also cited a saying from a rabbinical work: "Whoever is merciful with the cruel will ultimately become cruel with the merciful."

If a death penalty is ordered for Eichmann and is upheld, and if no reprieve is forthcoming, the method of execution is prescribed by a law enacted last year for persons convicted under the 1950 Nazi and Nazi collaborators act. That is, by hanging.

There is, however, no gallows in the country now except one which is a shrine for the Israelis. On it, Jewish patriots were hanged by the British mandate authorities in the citadel at Acre, a picturesque town north of Haifa.

But there would be no difficulty in erecting a gallows for Eichmann, and it can be taken for granted that the hanging would be held in secret in some prison with only necessary witnesses present.

The question of disposition of the body would have to be worked out, and that would be complicated. To bury him in Jewish soil would offend many people in Israel. To cremate him would be against Jewish religious law, and that would be difficult to circumvent.

There has been some talk about turning him over to some foreign country for punishment, but this appears to be wholly irresponsible speculation. Some other solution would have to be worked out.

Meanwhile, the three judges of Israel who have presided at the trial of Eichmann have a big problem on their hands. If Eichmann had been extradited from Argentina in the ordinary way, almost no country in Europe would put him to death, says the New York Herald Tribune. Capital punishment has been abolished in most of them.

And yet, in abolishing capital punishment, did any of those countries consider that they might be confronted with a convicted man who bore guilt for six million murders? There has never been any precedent for an Eichmann case.

During his trial in the Court of Jerusalem, for the murder of six million Jews, he and his SS (Nazi Elite Guard) colleagues were linked to the wholesale extermination of Jews in Yugoslavia, where, a witness testified, 60,000 of that country's 75,000 Jews were murdered. In addition, the witness estimated that several hundred thousands of Serbs were killed, but he did not blame these murders on Eichmann.

Alexander Arnon, who was secretary of the Jewish Community in Zagreb at the outbreak of World War II, testified that "thanks to the intervention of (Yugoslav President Marshal) Tito about 8,000 Jews were permitted to go to Palestine with all their belongings, and about 2,000 are scattered around North and South America and in Australia." He said only about 5,000 or 6,000 remain in Yugoslavia today.

Documents were put into evidence to show that Eichmann's directives and those of his superior, Heinrich Mueller, were flowing into that country, and that at least five "gas trucks" were brought into Serbia (a Yugoslav republic) for the systematic killing of Jews by automotive exhaust gas. Some indication of the efficiency of these mobile gas chambers was given in a document in which Nazi officials said that 7,000 Jews were exterminated by this method in one camp alone.

In transports taking prisoners to camps were many clergymen and nuns, according to the documentary evidence, but it was not explained what their fate was.

The court trying Eichmann as the Nazi official mainly responsible for the killing of 6,000,000 Jews in Europe heard Mr. Arnon describe the German invasion of Zagreb, capital of Yugoslavia's Croatian Republic, on April 10, 1941, says the New York Herald Tribune. Before that day was over, he said, Gestapo agents appeared at the Jewish community offices and the anti-Jewish measures were started immediately.

The witness depicted the activities of the Ustachi Fascist collaborators in helping the Nazi persecutions and he told how concentration camps were set up and the killings started. He said that at the Yadovna camp 20,000 Jews were killed and at the Staragradinka camp women and children were imprisoned.

"The camps were filled to overflowing," he said. "In one camp where I had expected to find a few hundred people, I found 3,000 women and children. In another camp a typhus epidemic had broken out and people were starving. There were many victims. These camps were run by the Ustachi with the exception of one, which was under the control of the 'Volksdeutscher'."

At the same time, the witness testified, the destruction of synagogues was going on. In Bosnia, he said, there were 15,000 Jews and in Slovenia about 5,000. In June, 1941, trains were running daily and nightly to the fair grounds in Zagreb where these Jews were being concentrated, the witness said.

Mr. Arnon worked with the Gestapo as the representative of the Jewish community in trying to get food for the starving inmates of the concentration camps, he testified, and as the result he got a good picture of the holocaust in Yugoslavia. He said at one point he tried to save fifty children by getting permission to have them sent to Palestine, but in the end only eleven went to Palestine and he learned that the others were killed.

The big concentration camp of Zamoscka was set up near Belgrade, the Yugoslav federal capital, according to the witness, and these people starved to death — from 8,000 to 9,000 Jews — or they died from beatings or were sent to the East, says the New York Herald Tribune. Among those sent eastward to extermination were his sister and her two children.

The witness mentioned the names of "Artukovic" and "Pavelic," both former Ministers who were persecutors of the Jews, he said, and who now live in the United States.

(Ante Pavelic, Quisling President of Croatia in World War II, died in Madrid Dec. 28, 1959. He had fled in 1945 from Yugoslavia, where he faced trial in the mass killing of Serbs and Jews.)

(Andrija Artukovic, Croatian puppet Interior Minister accused of wartime mass executions, escaped to the United States after the war under an assumed name. He went to Los Angeles, where in 1959 a United States Commissioner ruled against his extradition to Yugoslavia on grounds of insufficient evidence of guilt.)

Among the documents presented was one by Dr. Wilhelm Fuchs, an SS official, who said in a post-war statement that "as far as I know, it was a special Standartenfuehrer who was in charge of actions against the Jews, a man by the name of Eichmann in the headquarters of the Reich Security Office in Berlin."

The same statement added: "I do not know about the steps that were taken against the Jews in the camp itself (the Sajmiste Camp), but I do know that part of them were deported to the East."

"They were taken to the Lodz area and partly they were taken to gas chambers," he said. "I estimate the number of those exterminated in gas chambers from this camp as about 7,000, taking into account that part which had gone or had been shot."

A letter from another Eichmann superior, Reinhard Heidrich, later assassinated, was put into the record. In this, Heidrich wrote that by orders of Hitler "it is necessary to begin the final clarification of the Jewish problem" in the new areas attached to the German Reich in the southeast of Europe.

When Eichmann kept mentioning "achievement goals" of his "transport operation period," he was talking about a real thing, which was the tracking down by every possible method of Jewish men, women and children in the streets and ghettos of Europe and the loading of them on trains and the shipping of them off like cattle to the concentration camps, to be slave laborers or, more likely, to be herded naked into gas chambers to be killed and then to be plundered of their belongings even to the gold fillings in their teeth.

Among the directing figures of the Nazi regime, says the New York Herald Tribune, this was called the "final solution," or sometimes "special treatment." It impressed greatly most of the spectators at the trial that the Nazis and especially Eichmann — because he has come to symbolize the Nazi regime — was able to interpose so glibly a language of abstraction and double talk in order to keep far removed from any immediate consideration by the mind of the actual things they were talking about — the mass murder of an entire people.

Time and again in all his explanations wherever they bear on the mass murders, Eichmann used these phrases of empty abstraction to blur and fuzz the hard reality of what he was doing, and this evasion — whether contrived or unconscious — has helped to make him seem more human, for everybody knows people who do the same thing. And, many at this trial have been willing to admit that they fall into this device themselves occasionally, although on matters of considerably less magnitude than genocide.

Another trait which has helped to make Eichmann more understandable, so to speak, is his apparently inborn and altogether sincere dedication to the trivia of bureaucracy. In the taped explanations given to the Israeli police, Eichmann reveals himself as being obsessed with the minutiae of bureaucratic administrative detail.

Although he is always able to soften or evade a straight answer, when he wishes, by saying, yes, he did make such and such an order but not until the basis for it was laid by this degree or that policy promulgated by somebody else, still, he has given ample evidence that he not only used this bureaucratic trivia to cover up, but also because he loved and thrived in its miasmic climate.

In still other ways he succeeded in making himself more of a personality and less of a monster than he was before his explanations were put on the court record, says the New York Herald Tribune. For example, his eyes and ears were ever attuned to the subtleties of the exotic interpersonal relations of the Nazi figures around him, and his taped testimony is interspersed with a kind of gossipy, running commentary on these various other personalities. When confiding chummily to chief inspector Avner Less, of the Israeli police, about the idiosyncracies of his Nazi friends and superiors, Eichmann's titillated sense of humor, even when speaking about gruesome subjects, seems more human than monstrous.

An example of this human failing — a repulsively strong example, perhaps—is the amused attitude he revealed in telling the police how the phrase and the concept of "natural selection" had become an almost unnatural obsession with his big boss, Himmler. What Himmler was talking about, and this is what seems to have amused Eichmann, was that a pseudo-scientific process of natural selection was aiding the "final solution" when the Jews were starved and maltreated in deportation operations and at the slave labor and death camps.

It was as if Eichmann was saying, "That fellow Himmler certainly was a character the way he dressed up things with scientific phrases."

Along with these exaggerated examples of quite familiar and ordinary human perversities which Eichmann displayed in his trial, there are other facets of his personality which emerged with considerable sharpness of focus.

His German trait of thoroughness and methodical handling of all transactions, his German regard for the chain of command in military life and in the social stratification of things in the Nazi regime, and his sense of iron discipline, all became intensely visible through these tapes. His iron discipline is all the more noteworthy because one suspects that he may be basically weak, and that he rides himself unmercifully, says the New York Herald Tribune. An observer suspects this because of the very dramatic expression on his face — not only the hard sharp cast of his features but the man's mouth. Eichmann's mouth looks as if he had devoted a lifetime to making it appear hard, strong and disciplined, but had never quite succeeded, for a somewhat contorted expression of his mouth betrays its basic weakness.

Most of the press corps believes he is aware, alert, and smart as a fox; and that if there is any derangement of his mentality only an expert on the subject could put his finger on it exactly. But when Eichmann's mental condition is discussed, one constantly hears it said, almost as a cliche, that Eichmann must be crazy because otherwise sixteen years of thinking about the extermination program would have long ago driven him crazy.

That may or may not be true and it is not for the reporter to judge. But the principal background fact to understand in connection with the revelations made by the tape records is that the prosecution — indeed the entire ministry of justice — insists that

(Continued on Page Eight)

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Social Notes — Montreal

Dr. and Mrs. Max Leon Hammerschlag, and daughter, Miss Stephanie H. Hammerschlag, of Yonkers, N.Y., visited with Louis A. DeZwirek, Q.C., and Mrs. DeZwirek, and sons, Phillip Jacob and George DeZwirek, 4850 Fulton Street. Miss Hammerschlag is the fiancee of Phillip Jacob DeZwirek.

Here for the marriage of Miss Florence Schreiber, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. Schreiber, 784 Johnson Avenue, to Stuart Goodman, son of Robert Goodman, of Philadelphia, Pa., and the late Mrs. R. Goodman, on September 17, at Temple Emanu-El, will be his father and Miss Iris Stam, of London, England, cousin of the bride-to-be.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Goldberg, 571 Kensaton Avenue, spent a ten-day holiday in Bethlehem, New Hampshire; and Old Orchard Beach, Maine.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Kerdman, 5125 Mariette Avenue, were in Toronto, Ont., for the marriage of Miss Brenda Roslyn Brooks, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Brooks, 21 Euphrasia Drive, to Martin Samuel Scherer, son of Mrs. Gertie Scherer, 97 Invermay Avenue, and the late Hyman Scherer, at Beth Tzedec Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Cherry, and Debra, formerly of 4200 Bouchette Avenue, have taken up residence at 1073 Parkview Crescent.

Bernard M. Alexander, Q.C., and Mrs. Alexander, of Ottawa, Ont., returned home after spending some time in Edinburgh, Scotland.

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley H. Hartt spent their wedding trip in Nassau, The Bahamas. Mrs. Hartt is the former Miss Linda Joan Bloomfield, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Myer Bloomfield, of Ottawa, Ont. Mr. Hartt is the son of Mrs. Maurice Hartt, 6300 Westbury Avenue, and the late Maurice Hartt, M.P.P.

Miss Anne Steinman, formerly of 4875 Bourret Avenue, has taken up residence at 5025 Macdonald Avenue.

Seymour Mishkin, son of Mr. and Mrs. John Mishkin, 6200 Clanranald Avenue, spent four months in Europe and Israel. He received his Bachelor of Science degree from McGill University, and is entering McGill in the Faculty of Medicine.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Kraut, and son, Ben, formerly of 3931 Linton Avenue, have taken up residence at 4094 Kent Avenue.

Fred Caplan, 4675 St. Kevin Avenue, spent several days in New York.

Mrs. Mary Rudin, of Edmonton, Alberta, and her son and daughter-in-law, Dr. and Mrs. Alfred Rudin, of Beloeil, Que., were here for the funeral of her husband, Dr. Louis Rudin, who lived and died in Edmonton.

David Polger, 5340 Cumberland Avenue, spent several days in Warrensburg, N.Y.

Mr. and Mrs. Nat Hier, 5007 Bessborough Avenue, spent their wedding trip in Miami Beach, Florida. Mrs. Hier is the former Miss Phyllis Raichman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Raichman, of Ottawa, Ont. Mr. Hier is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Hier, 5005 Bessborough Avenue.

Miss Vivian Astroff, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Astroff, 540 Dorais Street, spent two months touring through Europe and Israel.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Andes, and Abbey, 4500 Linton Avenue, spent a week in Newark, N.J.

Here for the marriage of Miss Shanna Ruth Adeland, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harold H. Adeland, 5560 Borden Avenue, to Semon Gerald Jacobson, son of Mr. and Mrs. David N. Jacobson, of Halifax, N.S., on October 7, at Chevra Kadisha-Bnai Jacob Synagogue, will be his parents; and brothers, Stanley and Barry Jacobson.

Mr. and Mrs. Abe Kalnitsky, and Harvey, and Jerry, 4555 La Peltrie Street, spent a week at the Taft Hotel, in New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Roland Gerard Hersen (nee Eleanor Hymson), of Toronto, Ont., visited their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Hymson, 6509 Rosedale Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hersen, 426 Roslyn Avenue.

Dr. and Mrs. Newman B. Freedman, 1520 McGregor Street, returned from a week's stay at Grossinger's, in Ferndale, N.Y.

Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Bloom, of Los Angeles, Calif., are visiting his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Kenigsberg, 4898 La Peltrie Street; and her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Kramer, and Tina, Carol, and Pamela, 7518 Guelph Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Alec Yellin, and Fraida Joy, Marcia Beth, and Bennett, of Los Angeles, Calif., spent some time with Mr. and Mrs. Jack Konigsberg, and Barry, 4898 La Peltrie Street.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Krebs (nee Blima Krul), of Brooklyn, N.Y., were here for the funeral of her brother, Reverend Cantor Isaak Krul, 4750 St. Kevin Avenue.

Irving Wacks, of New York, spent several days with Mr. and Mrs. Edward Astroff, and Vivian, and Arnold, 540 Dorais Street.

Mrs. D. Kolbin, of Winnipeg, Man., is visiting her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Saul Kolbin (nee Rose Jacobeth Miller), and Harold Ashley, and new-born daughter, Wendy Anne, 5700 Leger Avenue.

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FRIEDMAN-SHACKET

The marriage of Miss Verna Shacket, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Herman Shacket, 4977 Fulton Street, to Carl Friedman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Friedman, 4850 Cote St. Luc Road, took place in the Normandie Room, of the Sheraton-Mount Royal Hotel, on July 25, at half-past five o'clock. Rabbi Allan M. Langner officiated, assisted by Cantor S. Gisser. The bride was given in marriage by her father. She was gowned in white antique satin, styled with a fitted lace bodice, made with a high neckline; and three-quarter-length sleeves; and full bouffant skirt with a short train. Her veil of tulle illusion was caught to a crown of seed-pearl-beads; and she carried a prayer book with yellow orchids. Miss Elaine Shacket, as maid of honour for her sister, was in a blue organza gown, made with a full skirt; and her headdress was of the same material. She carried a cascade of pink carnations. Miss Eleanor Friedman, sister of the groom, as bridesmaid, was in a blue, peau de soie gown, with a flowered bodice; and had a tiara of seed-pearl-beads; and carried a semi-cascade of pink carnations. Rona Friedman, sister of the groom, was flower girl, wearing a blue and white organza party dress; and a circlet of baby blue and white roses in her hair; and carried a nosegay of the same flowers. Barry Friedman was best man for his brother. The ushers were: Herbert Stroll, Melvin Hoppenheim, Stanley Tarnofsky, Earl Jonas, Allen Colton, Ronald Raginsky, and Robert Deckelbaum. Ronald Friedman, brother of the groom, was page boy. Standards of white carnations and roses were arranged with foliage to decorate the Normandie Room. For a reception in the main Ball Room, centerpieces of white and pink carnations formed the decoration. Mrs. Shacket, mother of the bride, wore a blue, peau de soie gown, beaded at the back, with skirt longer, ending in a small train; and a matching, beaded tiara. Mrs. Friedman, mother of the groom, wore a blue, peau de soie, beaded gown, designed with a bouffant skirt which had two panels down the back; and a blue hat. Their corsages were of white orchids. Mr. and Mrs. Carl Friedman spent their wedding trip in Miami Beach, Florida, the bride departing in a white, knitted suit; with a mauve orchid corsage. They have taken up residence at 6525 Wilderton Avenue. Here for the marriage were: Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Friedman, and Samuel Friedman, all of New York; and Mr. and Mrs. M. Rudd, of Ottawa, Ont.

WERNER-KENIGSBERG

The marriage of Miss Bernice Kenigsberg, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Kenigsberg, 4898 La Peltrie Street, to Eli Werner, son of Mr. and Mrs. Schulum Werner, 5393 Coolbrook Avenue, took place at Adath Jeshurun Hadrath Kodesh Synagogue, on June 22, at seven o'clock. Rabbi Israel L. Hausman officiated, assisted by Cantor J. Wieder. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She was gowned in white taffeta appliqued with white organza and seed-pearl-beads, which had a fitted bodice; short sleeves; and full skirt with a bustle at the back and a chapel train. Her veil of tulle illusion was arranged with a crown of seed-pearl-beads; and she carried a prayer book with white orchids and stephanotis. Mrs. Alec Yellin, as matron of honour for her sister, wore an apricot-coloured organza gown, made with a lace bodice; and bell-shaped skirt over pink taffeta; also a crown of coral-coloured carnations; and carried a cascade of the same flowers. The bridesmaids were: Misses Rona Elaine Bloom, Sari Farbstein, Mina Faywelovitz, cousins of the bride; and Barbara Werner, cousin of the groom. Each wore a gown of turquoise-blue organza, made with a bell-shaped skirt; with a coronet of pink and blue carnations; and carried a semi-cascade of those flowers. Fraida Joy and Marcia Beth Yellin, nieces of the bride, as flower girls, wore white, organdy party dresses over cotton organza; and blue mohair crowns, with multi-coloured ribbons; and carried baskets of rose petals. Henry Werner was best man for his brother. The ushers were: Alec Yellin, brother-in-law of the bride; Abe Shapransky, cousin of the bride; Nick Sebastien, Hyman Markel, Bernard Rubenstein, and Sydney Marko. Standards of pink and white carnations and roses decorated the Synagogue. An orchestra played. A dinner reception, with two hundred and fifty guests, was followed. Pink and white roses, in small glass vases, decorated all the tables. Mrs. Kenigsberg, the bride's mother, was in a champagne-coloured, lace sheath, with a scooped neckline; and short sleeves; and had a multi-coloured, petal hat. Mrs. Werner, the groom's mother, was in a beige lace sheath, made with a scooped neckline; and short sleeves; with a hat of that material. Their corsages were of mauve orchids. Mr. and Mrs. Eli Werner spent their wedding trip at the Nevele Country Club, in Ellenville, N.Y., and New York, the bride travelling in a white linen suit. They have taken up residence at 6540 Wilderton Avenue. Here for the marriage were: Mr. and Mrs. M. Skulsky, and Mr. and Mrs. Jack Bloom, of Ottawa, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. Alec Yellin, and Fraida Joy, and Marcia Beth, of Los Angeles, Calif.; S. Werner, of Lakewood, N.J.; Mrs. S. Rosenberg, of Cleveland, Ohio; and Mr. and Mrs. M. Skulsky, Mr. and Mrs. J. Shapransky, Mr. and Mrs. M. Shapransky, Mr. and Mrs. L. Farbstein, and Mr. and Mrs. L. Segall; all of Joliette, Que.

HARTT-BLOOMFIELD

The marriage of Miss Linda Joan Bloomfield, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Myer Bloomfield, of Ottawa, Ont., to Stanley H. Hartt, son of Mrs. Maurice Hartt, 6300 Westbury Avenue, and the late Maurice Hartt, M.P.P., took place at the Chateau Laurier, in Ottawa, on September 5, at six o'clock. Rabbi J. Benjamin Friedberg officiated, assisted by Cantor David Aptowitzer. The bride was given in marriage by her father. She was gowned in white peau de soie, fashioned with a fitted bodice, scooped neckline; and elbow-length sleeves; and full skirt; appliqued with motifs of organdy re-embroidered with seed-pearl-beads; and a chapel train from a bustle at the back. A pill-box hat, trimmed with seed-pearl-beads, held her three-tiered veil of tulle illusion; and she had pearls, a gift of the bridegroom. She carried a cascade bouquet of white hyacinth bells and gardenias. Miss Judy Sanders, was maid of honour, Miss Maureen Appel and Mrs. Sol Shmelzer were bridesmaids. They were all gowned in turquoise-blue peau de soie; with headdresses of the same material; and carried small bouquets of white flowers. Joel Hartt was best man for his brother. The ushers were: Wesley Rapoport, Morty Lechter, Joseph Blumer, Alan Stein, Ronald Gallay, and Thomas Rusk. Mrs. J. Brown played the organ. After the ceremony, three hundred guests were received. Mrs. Bloomfield, mother of the bride, was in a gold-coloured, brocaded gown, made with a round neckline; and draped skirt; her hat was of that colour; and her corsage was of yellow orchids. Mrs. Hartt, mother of the groom, was in a pale turquoise-blue, brocaded sheath, with low neckline; and skirt made with a full panel at the back. She had a blue tulle hat; and white gardenias with her purse. Mr. and Mrs. Stanley H. Hartt spent their wedding trip in Nassau, The Bahamas. Mrs. Hartt is attending McGill University. Mr. Hartt has a Master of Arts degree from McGill University and is now in the Faculty of Law.

BAR-MITZVAHS

Jesse Raymond, son of Maurice F. Caplan, of Montreal, and of Mrs. Sylvia D. Caplan, 6389 De-Vimy Avenue, will be called to the Reading of the Law, in honour of his bar-mitzvah, on October 7, at Adath Israel Synagogue. He is the brother of Miss Donna Gail Caplan; and of Gary Norman, aged fourteen years; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Caplan, 4880 Plamondon Avenue; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. Harris B. Drukker, of Montreal.

Irwin, son of Mr. and Mrs. Herman Halpern, 283 Laurier Avenue West, will be called to the Reading of the Law, in honour of his bar-mitzvah on October 7, at Yeshivah Merkaz Hatorah. He is the grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Leon Brill, of Brooklyn, N.Y.; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Halpern, of Poland. Kiddush will be observed.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Frank Share (nee Thelma Alrod), 6575 Victoria Avenue, on August 27, at the Jewish General Hospital, a son, Barry Lewis; brother of Murray Alan, aged eighteen months; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Alrod, 4780 Carlton Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Share, 3157 Maplewood Avenue. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. Jack Share, 3163 Eighth Street. Mr. Alrod, grandfather, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Litvack (nee Beverly Rolbin), 461 Wolseley Avenue, on July 9, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, a son, Bryan Mark; brother of Brians Harriet, aged two years; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. S. Rolbin, 6508 Merton Road; and of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Litvack, 5704 Kingcourt Avenue. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. H. Raider, 5910 Hutchison Street. Mr. Litvack, grandfather, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Morris Macklin (nee Carol Slutzsky), 2750 Bedford Road, on July 13, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, a son, Walter Lee; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Moe Slutzsky, 8132 De l'Epee Avenue; and of Mrs. Rose Gottreich, of New York, and the late Walter Macklin. Godparents are Samuel Slutzsky, uncle; and Mrs. Allan Avrith, 5151 Cote St. Luc Road. Mr. Slutzky, grandfather, held the baby during the ceremony.

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Social Notes — Montreal

In Toronto, Ont., for the bar-mitzvah and bas-mitzvah of Arne Joshua, and Rena Sharon, twin children of Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Mintz, 550 Fairlawn Avenue, who will be called to the Reading of the Law, on September 16, at Adath Israel Synagogue, will be: Mrs. Clara Torontour, 4602 Mackenzie Street, their grandmother; Mr. and Mrs. L. D. Satim, 6102 Cote St. Luc Road, great-uncle and great-aunt; Mr. and Mrs. Isidore Torontour, and Frank, 5785 Hudson Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Torontour, and Frank and Joseph, 5714 Darlington Avenue; and Mrs. Bella Kashman, and Frank Emile, and Marilyn, 4602 Mackenzie Street, uncles and aunts.

Mr. and Mrs. Guy Campbell, of Jamaica, British West Indies, are spending some time with their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Greenberg (nee Norma Campbell), and new-born son, Samuel Barry, 1212 Ridgewood Drive.

Montrealers who spent their holidays at Scaroon Manor, on Schroon Lake, New York, were: Mr. and Mrs. D. Rodarus, 4852 Westhill Avenue; Mrs. A. Samuels, 2275 Nantel Street; Misses Serena Rapkin, 6275 Trans Island Avenue; Doris Rubin, 6567 Mountain Sights Avenue; Ena Ryant, 3981 Barclay Avenue; Janet Smith, 2530 Van Horne Avenue; Claire Saxe, 950 Dunlop Avenue; also: Saul Bercovitch, 4300 Bouchette Avenue; Harry Bernstein, 6010 Decelles Avenue; Issie Betnesky, 3921 Drolet Street; Irving Braunstein, 370 Wiseman Avenue; Howard Caplan, 4834 Isabella Avenue; and Martin Choran, 205 Mount Royal Avenue West.

Mrs. Rose Gottreich, of New York, visited her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Macklin (nee Carol Slutzsky), and new-born son, Walter Lee, 2750 Bedford Road.

Charles Spector, 5230 Musset Avenue, spent two months in Israel.

Mr. and Mrs. Eli Werner, 6540 Wilderton Avenue, spent their wedding trip at the Nevele Country Club, in Ellenville, N.Y. Mrs. Werner is the former Miss Bernice Kenigsberg, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Kenigsberg, 4898 La Peltrie Street. Mr. Werner is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Schulem Werner, 5399 Coolbrook Avenue.

Here for the bar-mitzvah of Irwin, son of Mr. and Mrs. Herman Halpern, 283 Laurier Avenue West, who will be called to the Reading of the Law, on October 7, at Yeshivah Merkaz Hatorah, will be: Mr. and Mrs. Leon Brill, grandparents of the bar-mitzvah boy; Mr. and Mrs. Jack Brill, and Steven; Mr. and Mrs. P. Milchman, Mrs. Chana Greenbaum, and Philip Brill, all of Brooklyn, N.Y.

Here for the funeral of Mrs. Minnie Feldstein Kalinsky, of Plattsburg, N.Y., formerly of Montreal, were: Mrs. D. Kennedy, A. Schwartz, and David Merkel, all of Plattsburg. Mrs. Kalinsky was the sister of Mrs. M. Goldberg (Molly), 3976 St. Urbain Street; Mrs. H. Morris (Essie), 4656 B. Park Avenue; Mrs. H. Levine (Ethel), 3562 Shuter Street; Mrs. Beadie Klaiman, 430 Petit Street, and Mrs. Rose Cohen, 3465 Ridgewood Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Essner (nee Rita Black), 1063 Notre Dame Boulevard, spent two weeks in Bermuda, the British West Indies. While there they visited with his brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Essner. En route home they spent several days with her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Goldstein (nee Sema Black), of Brooklyn, N.Y.

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Maritimes Section

In Montreal, Que., for the marriage of Miss Shanna Ruth Adeland, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harold H. Adeland, 5560 Borden Avenue, Montreal, to Semon Gerald Jacobson, son of Mr. and Mrs. David N. Jacobson, of Halifax, N.S., on October 7, at Chevra Kadisha-Bnai Jacob Synagogue, will be: his parents; and his brothers, Stanley and Barry Jacobson.

Mr. and Mrs. Leon Joel Zelikovitz have taken up residence in Toronto, Ont., where he attends Ryerson University. Mrs. Zelikovitz is the former Miss Zelda Josephine Borshy, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Borshy, of Halifax, N.S. Mr. Zelikovitz is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Abe Zelikovitz, of Sydney, N.S.

The marriage of Miss Shanna Ruth Adeland, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harold H. Adeland, 5560 Borden Avenue, Montreal, Que., to Semon Gerald Jacobson, son of Mr. and Mrs. David N. Jacobson, of Halifax, N.S., will take place on October 7, at a quarter-past eight o'clock, in Montreal, at Chevra Kadisha-Bnai Jacob Synagogue, Rabbi David Roth officiating, assisted by Cantor Joshua Rosenzweig, and Reverend A. H. Greenberg.

ZELIKOVITZ-BORSHY

The marriage of Miss Zelda Josephine Borshy, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Borshy, of Halifax, N.S., formerly of Montreal, Que., to Leon Joel Zelikovitz, son of Mr. and Mrs. Abe Zelikovitz of Sydney, N.S., was solemnized at Beth Israel Synagogue, on September 4, by Rabbi Herbert Dobrinsky, assisted by Reverend A. Greenspan. The bride was given in marriage by her father. She was gowned in white satin brocade, cut with a fitted bodice; scooped neckline, long sleeves, coming to points at the wrists; and full skirt terminating in a chapel train. Her three-tiered, finger-tip veil of silk illusion was draped to a tiara of seed-pearl-beads and rhinestones; and she carried a cascade bouquet of red roses and stephanotis. Mrs. William Davidson, of Bathurst, N.B., was matron of honour for her sister. She wore a mauve, satin gown, made with a lace bodice; and bell-shaped skirt; also a mauve maribou headdress; and her flowers were a cascade of pink roses. Misses Pia Zelikovitz, sister of the groom; and Sharyn Fine, cousin of the groom, were bridesmaids. Reta Mae Zelikovitz, sister of the groom; and Sherrie Jacobson, cousin of the bride, were junior bridesmaids. Their gowns were of mauve taffeta; and their headdresses matched. They carried nosegays of mauve, white, and yellow chrysanthemums. David Miller, of North Sydney, was best man. The ushers were: Alan Cohen, of Yarmouth, N.S., cousin of the bride; and William Davidson, of Bathurst. Standards of mauve, white, and yellow chrysanthemums decorated the Synagogue. A dinner and reception followed the ceremony. Mrs. Borshy, the bride's mother, wore a gown of light green organza, with its own matching bolero; also a flowered hat; and her corsage was of pink roses. Mrs. Zelikovitz, the groom's mother, was attired in honey-coloured peau de soie, with a beaded bodice; with a matching pill-box hat; and had a corsage of gold-coloured chrysanthemums. Mr. and Mrs. Leon Joel Zelikovitz spent their wedding trip in Toronto, Ont., via the United States, the bride travelling in a beige, knitted dress trimmed with mink; and had a corsage of orange-Delight roses. They have taken up residence in Toronto, Ont., where the bridegroom attends Ryerson College.

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MARRIAGES

HIER-RAICHMAN

The marriage of Miss Phyllis Raichman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Raichman, of Ottawa, Ont., to Nat Hier, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Hier, 5005 Bassborough Avenue, took place on June 11, at half-past five o'clock, at Beth Shalom Synagogue, in Ottawa. Rabbi S. L. Eckstein officiated. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She was gowned in white faille, appliqued with seed-pearl-beads, and designed with a fitted bodice; round neckline; short sleeves; and full skirt shaping into a chapel train. Her veil of tulle illusion was draped to a rhinestone tiara; and she carried white orchids and stephanotis. Miss Sharon Segall, as maid of honour for her cousin, wore a gown of pink silk organza, made with a bell-shaped skirt; also a coronet of seed-pearl-beads; and her flowers were a cascade of pink carnations. Misses Carol Levit, Pearl Silver, Lydia Biberovitch, and Elda Bortolitti, as bridesmaids, were organza gowns, made with semi-flared skirts, pleated at the back. Misses Carol Levit and Pearl Silver were in pale pink; and Misses Lydia Biberovitch and Elda Bortolitti in a deeper shade of pink. Each had a seed-pearl-beaded tiara; and carried semi-cascades of shaded pink carnations. Eileen Naiditch, niece of the groom, as flower-girl, wore a pink, organdy party dress; with a crown of white stephanotis; and carried a nosegay of pink carnations. Sherwin Raichman, brother of the bride, was best man. The ushers were: Jules Pollock, Seymour Socoransky, Nat Shaffer, and Norman Shaffer, cousins of the groom. Pink and white carnations, and gladioli were the wedding flowers. An orchestra played. Two hundred and fifty guests were received at a dinner in the Synagogue hall. Mrs. Raichman, the bride's mother, was in a pink, shantung sheath; with a pink hat. Mrs. Hier, the groom's mother, wore a pink, silk organza gown, fashioned with a semi-flared skirt; also a hat of that material. Each had a corsage of pink roses. Mr. and Mrs. Nat Hier spent their wedding trip in Miami Beach, Florida. They have taken up residence at 5007 Bessborough Avenue. In Ottawa, Ont., for the marriage were his parents; and Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Hier, his brother and sister-in-law, and Saul and Gordon; Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Naiditch, his brother-in-law and sister; and Eileen and Arnold; Mr. and Mrs. M. Herman, Mr. and Mrs. H. Silverstein, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Hier, Mr. and Mrs. J. Ruby, Mr. and Mrs. H. Shaffer, Mr. and Mrs. M. Shaffer, Mr. and Mrs. M. Levitt, Mr. and Mrs. H. Yanofsky, Mr. and Mrs. Abe Shaffer, Mr. and Mrs. L. Shaffer, Mr. and Mrs. G. Fonfeder, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Abugov, Mr. and Mrs. Eddie Shaffer, Mr. and Mrs. J. Trapid, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Shaffer, Mr. and Mrs. P. Shaffer, Mr. and Mrs. M. Sobie, Mr. and Mrs. Norman Shaffer, Mr. and Mrs. Nat Shaffer, Mr. and Mrs. Jules Pollock, Dr. and Mrs. Aubie Issenman, and Miss Susan Issenman, and Nancy; Mr. and Mrs. Jack Segall, Mr. and Mrs. H. D. Asher, Mr. and Mrs. U. Goldberg, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Wainberg, Mr. and Mrs. Saul Wainberg, Mr. and Mrs. Philip Lipson, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Lipson, Mr. and Mrs. E. Silon, Dr. and Mrs. David Hier, Mrs. S. Elnbinder, Mrs. L. Fleisher, Mrs. M. Lipson, and Misses Beverley Sternberg, Kayla Shalinsky, Ray Shaffer, Roslyn Segal; and Seymour Socoransky, Stanley Asher, all of Montreal; Mr. and Mrs. Max Eisen, and Edward and Larry, Mr. and Mrs. H. Rochwerg, Charles Cosman, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Cosman, Mr. and Mrs. M. Cosman, all of Toronto, Ont.; Mrs. Tillie Scharfstein, of Winnipeg, Man.; Mr. and Mrs. A. Feldman, and Sheldon Feldman, of Hillside, N.J.; Mr. and Mrs. Michael Richman, and Mark, and Stuart, of Colonia, N.J.; Mr. and Mrs. David Friedman, of Flushing, N.Y.; Mr. and Mrs. John Friedman, and Mrs. Ben Cohen, of New York; and Mrs. Fannie Friedman, of Miami, Florida.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Shorr (nee Mary Fine), 3135 Mather Road, on August 24, at the Jewish General Hospital, a daughter, Anne Noreen; sister of Barbara, aged six years; and Malcolm, five; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. Fine, 671 Querbes Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. J. Shorr, 4857 Cumberland Avenue; great-granddaughter of L. Bennett, 5300 Park Avenue.

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MONTREAL ENGAGEMENTS

The engagement of Miss Mara Lee Aronoff, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Leo I. Aronoff, 5285 Victoria Avenue, to Leon Edelstein, son of Mr. and Mrs. Meyer Edelstein, 5781 McAlear Avenue, is announced.

Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Kutzin, 6259 Mountain Sights Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Lorna Kutzin, to Stanley Clamen, son of Max Clamen, 5295 King Edward Avenue, and the late Mrs. Stella Clamen. The marriage will take place on December 23, at Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue. Miss Kutzin is the granddaughter of Mrs. Ethel Kligman, 4680 Bourret Avenue; and of Mrs. Bessie Kutzin, 7661 L'Acadie Boulevard. Mr. Clamen is the grandson of Max Rosen, of Montreal.

Mr. and Mrs. Leon Aronovitch, 741 Querbes Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Jean Aronovitch, to Meyer Rabinovitch, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Rabinovitch, 10 Rachel Street East.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Abramovici, 3600 Linton Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Heda Abramovici, to John Lupu, son of Dr. and Mrs. Leopold Lupu, of Bucharest, Rumania. The marriage will take place on January 28, at Beth El Synagogue, Rabbi Allan M. Laugner officiating.

APPROACHING MARRIAGES

The marriage of Miss Shanna Ruth Adeland, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harold H. Adeland, 5560 Borden Avenue, to Semon Gerald Jacobson, son of Mr. and Mrs. David N. Jacobson, of Halifax, N.S., will take place on October 7, at a quarter-past eight o'clock, at Chevra Kadisha-Emal Jacob Synagogue, Rabbi David Roth officiating, assisted by Cantor Joshua Rosenzweig, and Reverend A. H. Greenberg.

The marriage of Miss Judith Frances Felsher, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. David Felsher, 5335 Prince of Wales Avenue, to Melvin Cohen, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Cohen, 5207 Granier Avenue, will take place on October 22, at half-past six o'clock, at Beth David-Beth Yitzchok-Kehal Jeshurun Synagogue, Rabbi Issac J. Teicher officiating.

The marriage of Miss Sheila Lightman, daughter of Morris Lightman, 6830 Legare Avenue, and the late Mrs. Annie Lightman, to Ralph Lozoff, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lozoff, 6649 Waverley Street, will take place on October 14, at half-past six o'clock, at the home of Reverend M. Master who will officiate.

The marriage of Miss Sandra Landsman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Raubin Landsman, 4969 Victoria Avenue, to Allan Baker, son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Baker, 6012 Park Avenue, will take place on October 8, at Beth Hamedrash Hagadol Synagogue, Rabbi Lester Rosner officiating.

TORONTO MARRIAGES

STEINER-MELLINGER

The marriage of Miss Marlene Barbara Mellinger, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Dick Mellinger, 493 Brunswick Avenue, to Mel Steiner, son of Mr. and Mrs. David Steiner, 86 Exbury Road, was solemnized at Torah Emeth Congregation, on May 28, at half-past five o'clock, by Rabbi M. Ochs, assisted by Cantor J. Zigelman. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore a gown of white peau de soie, with a fitted bodice, with a heart-shaped neckline, and cap sleeves; and arranged in a sheath skirt, with a bustle back, and a chapel train. Her fingertip tulle illusion veil was attached to a headdress of three white roses; and she carried a bouquet of orchids and roses. Miss Gail Steiner, sister of the groom, was maid of honour. She wore a yellow organza, tunic gown, with a V-shaped neckline at the front and back; and had a matching tiara; and a bouquet of pink roses, surrounded by white mixed flowers. Jo-Ann Kuretsky, cousin of the groom, was junior bridesmaid. She wore a blue organza dress, with full skirt; and a headdress of white mixed flowers; and had a bouquet of pink roses. Howard Tessler, of Montreal, cousin of the groom, was junior usher. Gary Gallin was best man. The ushers were: Arthur Feldman and Charles Steiner, of Montreal, Que., uncles of the groom; Robert Chesney, cousin of the groom; Joel Shawn, cousin of the bride; Arthur Levman, and Harvey Yalonetsky, Allan Feldman of Montreal, Que., cousin of the groom, was ring-bearer. A dinner and reception was held at the Synagogue, which was decorated with white carnations, and orange-shaded ribbon; and blue flowers in the reception halls. The music was played by Art Snider, and his orchestra. Mrs. Mellinger, mother of the bride, wore a gown of antique gold lace, with a matching pill box hat; and she had an orange-coloured orchid wristlet. Mrs. Steiner, mother of the groom, wore a gown of medium-blue organza over peau de soie, with an embroidered bodice; and a sheath skirt and overskirt. She had a matching hat; and had a white orchid wristlet bouquet. Mr. and Mrs. Mel Steiner spent their honeymoon at the Nevele Country Club, in Ellenville, N.Y. The bride departed in a white linen dress, with a matching jacket; and had a yellow orchid corsage. They are residing at 3171 Bathurst Street. Present from out of town were: Mr. and Mrs. J. Steiner, grandparents of the groom; Mr. and Mrs. A. Feldman, and Stephen, and Allan; Charles Steiner, Mr. and Mrs. A. Tessler, and Jo-Ann, and Howard; Mr. and Mrs. O. Steiner, Mr. and Mrs. R. Charad, and Mrs. S. Strominger; uncles and aunts of the groom; Mrs. N. Gottlieb, and Mr. and Mrs. Lionel Gottlieb; all of Montreal, Que.; Mr. and Mrs. M. Bosin, of Los Angeles, Calif.; and Mr. and Mrs. M. Enushevsky, of Guelph, Ont.; uncles, and aunts of the groom; Mr. and Mrs. I. Bittman, of Flushing, Long Island, N. Y., uncle and aunt of the bride; Mr. and Mrs. J. Jaffe, of Sudbury, Ont.; and Mr. and Mrs. M. Pancer, of Detroit, Mich.

MICHAELS - SNIDER

The marriage of Miss Eleanor Frances Snider, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Lou. Snider, 481 Glencairn Avenue, to Jerrold Michael Michaels, son of Mr. and Mrs. Max M. Cohen, 42 Meadowbrook Avenue, formerly Chatham, Ont., was solemnized at Beth Tzedec Synagogue, on May 28, at half-past one o'clock, by Rabbi Stuart E. Rosenberg, assisted by Cantor Joseph Cooper, and the choir. The bride was given in marriage by her father. Her gown was of white organza, with re-embroidered lace; fashioned with a fitted bodice; portrait neckline; elbow-length, puffed sleeves; and full skirt which finished as a chapel train. Her fingertip illusion veil was caught by a fan of white and mauve lilacs; and she carried a mother-of-pearl bible with white lilacs, and Sterling Silver roses. Miss Janice Gilmore, the maid of honour, wore a gown of mauve organza, with fitted bodice; portrait neckline; and full skirt; and has a pill-box hat with a short veil. She carried a basket filled with Sterling Silver roses, grey-mauve in colour; and white and mauve lilacs. Arnold Bobkin was best man. The ushers were David Mogil, and Robert Bennett. The aisles were roped off with white satin, gathered in bows, holding white lilacs and Sterling Silver roses. The wedding reception was held in the garden of the home. There were tent poles decorated with ropes of smilax, dotted with white lilacs, and Sterling Silver roses. Each table held a basket of these flowers. Mrs. Snider, mother of the bride, wore a gown of yellow chiffon, with flared tunic; fitted lace bodice, embroidered with seed-pearl and yellow beads; and a chiffon cummerbund. She had a headdress to match; and a yellow cymbidium orchid corsage. Mrs. Cohen, mother of the groom, was attired in apple-green chiffon, with flared overskirt, and beading down the front. Her pill-box hat was of the same material; and she had a pale green cymbidium orchid corsage. Mr. and Mrs. Jerrold Michael Michaels spent their honeymoon at the Nevele Country Club, in Ellenville, N.Y.; and in New York, travelling by car. The bride departed in a gray, tweed cotton dress, with its own jacket, which had a mandarin collar, edged in white; and her corsage was of white gardenias. They are residing at 11 Shallmar Boulevard. Out-of-town wedding guests were: Mr. and Mrs. L. Slone, and Janet, and Elaine, of Ottawa, Ont., uncle and aunt of the bride; Mr. and Mrs. S. Moskovitch, of Montreal, Que.; Mr. and Mrs. A. Zumar, and Miss Della Zumar, of Ottawa, Ont., cousins of the bride; Mr. and Mrs. B. Millman and Mrs. S. Steinberg, of Chatham, Ont.; Mrs. B. Bobnick, Mrs. S. Kaner, and Mrs. A. Cohen, and Selma, and Ronald, of Detroit, Mich.; all uncles, and aunts of the groom; Mr. and Mrs. J. Cohen, of London, Ont.; great-uncle, and great-aunt of the groom; Mr. and Mrs. I. Herlick, of Montreal, Que.; Mr. and Mrs. S. Siskind, of Chatham, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. B. Cohen, of London, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. N. Gorstein, Mr. and Mrs. H. Gorstein, Mr. and Mrs. N. Mazer, Mr. and Mrs. D. Penner, Mr. and Mrs. J. Bernstein, and Mrs. N. Cohen; all of Detroit, Mich., cousins of the groom; Bert Pearl, of Los Angeles, Calif., formerly of Toronto; Hye Grill, of New York; Mr. and Mrs. G. Rosenberg, of North Bay, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. M. Hundert, of Hamilton, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. W. Slatter, Mrs. Edna Slatter, and Mr. and Mrs. F. Cohen, of Guelph, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. E. Steinberg, Mr. and Mrs. B. Richmond, Mr. and Mrs. M. Ordon, and Mr. and Mrs. G. Langer, of Chatham.

CLASS IN COOKERY

GOLDEN FRENCH DRESSING

one teaspoon sugar
two teaspoons salt
one teaspoon Worcestershire sauce
one cup salad oil
two teaspoons prepared mustard
few grains pepper
one-half cup vinegar
one clove garlic

Measure all ingredients into a bottle or jar. Use seasonings to taste. Cover tightly and shake well. Chill for several hours. Shake thoroughly before serving. The yield is one and one-half cups.

Mrs. D. Leifer.
94 Dell Park Avenue, Toronto.

HONEY CAKE

one pound light honey
one cup sugar
four cups flour
one-half teaspoon baking soda
one cup, cold strong tea
one cup oil
four eggs
one teaspoon baking powder
one-quarter teaspoon ground cloves
one-quarter cup raisins

Sift together flour, baking powder, and baking soda three times. In a large bowl mix together melted honey, sugar, and oil. Add beaten eggs and blend till smooth. Add cloves and cold tea. Add the sifted dry ingredients, and fold in raisins. Mix till batter is spongy. Pour batter into a slightly-greased, ten-by-ten baking-pan. Bake at 375 degrees oven for twenty minutes. Reduce heat to 350 degrees and bake another thirty-five to forty minutes.

Mrs. Jacob Rabinovitch,
5870 Trans Island Avenue, Montreal

★

Sabbath Candles will be kindled on

Friday, September 15, at 6.50 p.m., D.S.T., in Montreal

Friday, September 15, at 7.14 p.m., D.S.T., in Toronto

Friday, September 22, at 6.37 p.m., D.S.T., in Montreal

Friday, September 22, at 7.01 p.m., D.S.T., in Toronto

★

Yom Kippur commences on Tuesday Evening, September 19

★

The Festival of Succoth commences on Sunday Evening, September 24

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LEGAL NOTICE

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR DIVORCE

TAKE NOTICE that ELOISE WARNER of the City and District of Montreal, Quebec, will apply to the Parliament of Canada, at its present, next or following session for a bill of divorce from her husband RAYMOND ROBERT SONNE, executive, of the City of Montreal, Quebec, on the ground of adultery.

MONTREAL, July 4, 1961
ROSA B. GUALTIERI,
Attorney for Petitioner,
164 Notre Dame St., W.,
Montreal, Quebec.

LEGAL NOTICE

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR DIVORCE

NOTICE is hereby given that DAME LILLIAN ANNE LePOIDEVIN WALLER, Housewife, of the City and District of Montreal, in the Province of Quebec, will apply to the Parliament of Canada, at the present or next following session thereof, for a Bill of Divorce from her husband, FREDERICK LOUIS WALLER, Distributor, of Laval des Rapides, District of Montreal, in the Province of Quebec, on the Grounds of Adultery.

DATED at Montreal,
Province of Quebec,
this 6th day of September, 1961.
EPIDORF, SHRIAR & POLAK,
Attorneys for Petitioner
Suite 907,
Canada Building,
464 Cristie St. West,
Montreal, Quebec.

MONTREAL MEETINGS

● Miss Donna Gail Caplan, daughter of Maurice F. Caplan, of Montreal, and Mrs. Sylvia D. Caplan, 6389 DeVimy Avenue, graduated from Macdonald College School for Teachers. She is the sister of Gary Norman, aged fourteen years; and Jesse Raymond, thirteen; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Caplan, 4880 Plamondon Avenue; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. Harris B. Druker, of Montreal.

● ST. JOHN AMBULANCE ●

Brigade, Division Number 179, the only all Jewish Ambulance Division in Canada, will form a nursing division in addition. This group, aged seventeen years and older, will start training in October at Logan School, with two complete courses, one in "Home Nursing", and the other in "First Aid", to aid in the care of the sick and the injured. H. Klein is superintendent; N. Zeitz, secretary. Information from Joseph Cohen, Cr. 4-2355.

CARDS OF THANKS

KALINSKY: The family of the late Mrs. Minnie Feldstein Kalinsky wish to thank their many relatives, and friends for the many acts of kindness and expressions of sympathy shown them during their recent bereavement.

UNVEILINGS

LETOVSKY: The unveiling of a monument to the memory of Mrs. Goldie Letovsky, the widow of Charles Letovsky; and mother of Mrs. Rubin Bitensky (Fannie); Mrs. Philip Shtull (Katie); Mrs. Hyman Segal (Bessie); Mrs. Eva Morris; Mrs. Samuel Walsh (Sarah); Edward, Jack, and Nathan, will take place on Sunday, September 17, at 11.45 a.m., at Tefereth Jerusalem Cemetery, in Cartierville. Relatives and friends are asked to attend.

DEATHS

Reverend Cantor Isaak Krul, 4750 St. Kevin Avenue, died suddenly on August 17, at the Jewish General Hospital. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Erna Krul; two sons: Henry and Joseph Krul, of that address; two brothers: Reverend Cantor Nathan Krul, 4735 Bouchette Avenue; Solomon Krul, 5905 Cote des Neiges Road; and a sister, Mrs. M. Krebs (Blima), of Brooklyn, N.Y. Funeral services took place from Paperman's. Dr. Solomon Frank, Rabbi, officiated. Burial was at the Spanish and Portuguese Cemetery.

Velvel Zinman, 2675 Bedford Road, died on July 17, at the Jewish General Hospital. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Tabel Ostrovsky Zinman; two sons: Norman, of that address; Henry, 2525 Bedford Road; a daughter, Mrs. S. Hannon (Francis), 916 Hartland Avenue; six grandchildren: Brian, Howard, and Sherry, children of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Zinman; Mrs. R. Babins (Shirley), Jerry, and Howard, children of Mr. and Mrs. S. Hannon; a great - granddaughter, Bonnie, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jerry Hannon; a brother, Abe Zinman, 4881 Plamondon Avenue; and two sisters: Mrs. N. Stolvitsky (Toba), of Montreal; and Mrs. M. Oberman (Annie), 4721 La Peltrie Street. Funeral services took place from Paperman's. Dr. Solomon Frank, Rabbi, officiated. Burial was at Tefereth Jerusalem Cemetery.

Zese Miller, 4258 De Bullion Street, died on August 25, at the Jewish General Hospital. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Manla Miller; two sons: Saul, 5873 Dolbeau Avenue; Moe, 5210 Clanranald Avenue; four daughters: Mrs. H. Berkowitz (Bessie), 5900 Hudson Avenue; Mrs. Esther Hersh, 4640 Bourret Avenue; Mrs. P. Levy (Jean), 3900 Plamondon Avenue; Mrs. A. Chandler (Rose), 4849 Melrose Avenue; thirteen grandchildren: Mark A., 4635 Bourret Avenue; Mrs. H. Avrith (Natalie), 747 Caven Circle, and Helen, children of Mr. and Mrs. H. Berkowitz; Stanley Berger, son of Mrs. Esther Hersh; Helen, Eleanor, and Allan Levy; Sheldon, Michael, and Leonard Chandler; Helen, and Mona, daughters of Mr. and Mrs. Saul Miller; Harriet, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Moe Miller; and two great-grandchildren: Stephen, son of Mr. and Mrs. Mark A. Berkowitz; and Rhonda Avrith. Funeral services took place from Paperman's. Rabbi Isaac J. Teicher officiated, assisted by Cantor J. Dlin. Burial was at Beth David-Beth Yitzchok-Kehal Jeshurun Cemetery.

Mrs. Minnie Feldstein Kalinsky, of Plattsburg, N.Y., formerly of Montreal, died there after a lengthy illness on September 1, at the Champlain Valley Hospital, in Plattsburg. She is survived by five sisters, all of Montreal: Mrs. M. Goldberg (Molly), 3976 St. Urbain Street; Mrs. H. Morris (Essie), 4656 B. Park Avenue; Mrs. H. Levine, (Ethel), 3562 Shuter Street; Mrs. Beadie Klaiman, 430 Petit Street; and Mrs. Rose Cohen, 3465 Ridgewood Avenue. She was the sister of the late Harry Feldstein, of Montreal; and of the late David Feldstein, of Los Angeles, Calif. Funeral services took place from Paperman's. Rabbi J. Werner officiated. Burial was at the Pinsker Kinyan Torah Cemetery. Shiva was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Cappel, 669 Caven Circle, nephew and niece.

The Role Of Law In International Affairs As Illustrated By The Eichmann Case

BY PROFESSOR MILTON KATZ, OF NEWARK, N.J., AUTHORITY ON INTERNATIONAL LAW, WHO WAS CHIEF OF THE MARSHALL PLAN WITH THE RANK OF AMBASSADOR. THIS PAPER WAS DELIVERED AS THE EDWIN C. CAFFREY MEMORIAL LECTURE, SPONSORED BY THE NEW JERSEY INSTITUTE FOR PRACTICING LAWYERS, AND IS REPRINTED FROM THE NEW JERSEY LAW JOURNAL.

(*Continued from Last Week*)

Take the matter of the monetary system, the matter of inflation. If we should want to try to devise laws to make the dollar safe against speculation, what about the billions of dollars held by banks in many countries and held by central banks as their own reserves for their own currency? Must our laws, to be effective, also regulate these holdings? If we regulate dollar transfers, will we find ourselves regulating a part of the conduct of people engaged in business or banking throughout the entire world, because the dollar has become a well-nigh universal reserve currency?

We might find, for instance, if we should have a depression, we might want to resort to various monetary and fiscal measures to raise employment, to eliminate unemployment, and get business going again. We were able to adopt such measures before. Some of us liked it and some of us did not, but the point is we were able to do it. What happens now, if we should discover that when we undertake such a course, we might be in danger of upsetting the monetary market, the financial system and the banking system of many countries in Europe and Asia? What happens when, if they complain to us and say, in effect: Please, you can't do that? Do we merely reply: We've got to?

How are problems of this kind to be worked out? These things are so multiplied, they occur in so many forms and in so many places it is most unlikely that they could be handled merely by formal negotiation among Governments. A U-2 incident, or a Venezuela-Dominican Republic dispute, perhaps can be handled through such formal intergovernmental negotiations. Even in such cases the settlement may be hard enough, particularly if the governments involved have a profound or mutual distrust as the United States and the Soviet Union.

By contrast, however, the infinitely varied problems, arising out of the far-flung activities of economic and business life, can only be handled if there is available an adequate and relevant legal system. When I speak of an adequate and relevant legal system, I mean not only treaties and statutes and principles and precedents, but also courts and lawyers. Problems of this sort, in the main, must be worked out day by day in detail. Unless a legal system and hard-working lawyers are available to handle the thousands of small "details" through which these problems manifest themselves, the details might slowly snowball into one big concentrated aggravation of unmanageable mutual irritation, that might explode.

I am not going to offer you any solution. All I am saying to you is that this generation of Americans, Japanese, Indians, British, Congolese and everyone else faces these problems. We face these under the shadow of the destructive power of modern weapons. They represent a challenge to good sense and to statesmanship. In the terms of our own profession, they also constitute a challenge to legal imagination, legal wisdom and legal craftsmanship. If this challenge is met, I suggest that it will be done in the manner in which law has always met its challenges. No one ever reared back and invented the common law. No one ever reared back and invented the civil law system of Europe. These are slow accretions, the product of countless tens of thousands of lawyers and judges in generation after generation after generation, each of them doing his own job in his own way as it came to him in his own law office or court.

I venture to suggest that most of our profession (unless they are very lucky and their clients consist exclusively of rich widows with large estates — and even then, they won't be free of these problems because likely as not the client will have a villa on an Italian lake or something —) most of us are going to run into these things. That is the way law is. I therefore would like to say in conclusion that, as I see it, what the Eichmann case reveals to us is that each of us in his daily work, in his simple daily work, the things we think of, as dull, drudging jobs, is in a position where very lightly he touches the destiny of the world today.

After the above address Professor Katz answered questions.

Question: I notice in the discussion of the case that most of the discussion is centered with respect to civil cases. Is there not sufficient parallel in the Nuremberg cases, both on the question of the ex post facto and on the question of a forum that did not exist at the time of the crime, to find sufficient justification just in the Nuremberg case itself?

Professor Katz: I would think in very large degree yes, particularly since the statute follows the Nuremberg model. For two

(*Continued on Page Eight*)

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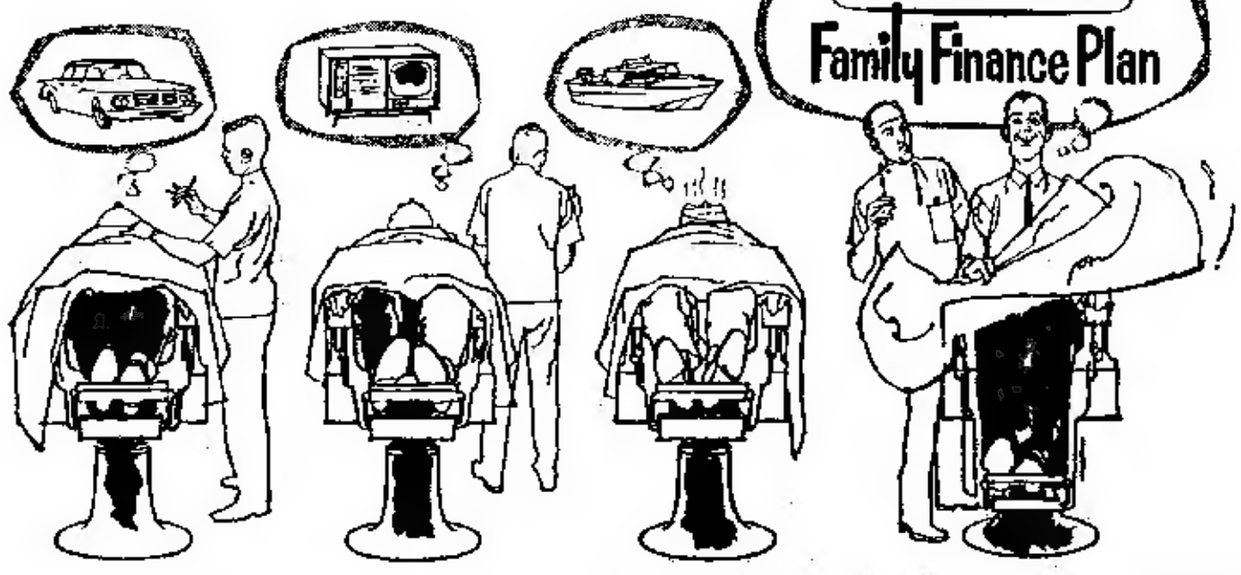

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Social Notes—Toronto

Mayor Nathan Phillips, and Mrs. Phillips, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Zacks, Benjamin Luxenberg, Q.C., and Mrs. Luxenberg; Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Hermant, and Mr. and Mrs. Roy H. Frankel attended the O'Keefe Centre first post-theatre party, on its first birthday.

Larry Kardish, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Kardish, of Ottawa, Ont., visited with his uncle and aunt, Reverend and Mrs. S. Petegorsky, 25 Austin Terrace.

Mrs. Leah Rosenberg, 159 Marlee Avenue; Mrs. Harry Black, 7 Brixham Crescent; and Mr. and Mrs. Alex Rose, 83 Denbigh Crescent, returned aboard the S. S. Independence, after a two-month trip touring France, Italy, and Israel.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Perelgut, of Hamilton, Ont., were visiting their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Paul, and Richard, and new-born son, Robert Allen, 28 Falwyn Avenue.

Mrs. Irving Starr, and Shelley and Debra, of Skokie, Ill., visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Black, 7 Brixham Terrace, to welcome her mother's return after a two-month tour of Israel.

Mr. and Mrs. Meyer Frederick Florence, 330 Hopewell Avenue, spent their wedding trip in Puerto Rico, Haiti, and Jamaica. Mrs. Florence is the former, Miss Sandra Gloria Sherman, daughter of Mrs. Herbert Sherman, 24 Hilltop Road, and the late Herbert Sherman. Mr. Florence is the son of Mrs. Samuel Smith, 1840 Bathurst Street, and the late Louis Florence, of Sarnia, Ont.

Mrs. Emanuel Don, 2895 Bathurst Street, left on a six-week trip to London, England. While there, she will be present at the bar-mitzvah of her nephew, Ian Asher, son of Mr. and Mrs. Zigmund Dunn, her brother-in-law and sister-in-law.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Samuel Scherer, 47 Euphrasia Drive, spent their wedding trip at the Nevele Country Club, in Ellenville, N.Y. Mrs. Scherer is the former Miss Brenda Roslyn Brooks, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Brooks, 21 Euphrasia Drive. Mr. Scherer is the son of Mrs. Gertie Scherer, 97 Invermay Avenue, and the late Hyman Scherer.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Senman, of Ottawa, Ont., were here visiting his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Rumack, and Jerry, 60 Bayerest Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Mac Goldman, 607 Vesta Drive, are back from a vacation in the Catskill Mountains, and New York.

Mrs. Belle Gordon, and son, Stuart, of Brooklyn, N.Y., were visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Max Rosen, 32 Ulster Street.

Harry Ruben, and son, Alan, and Mrs. Mary Richards, of London, England, were here to attend the unveiling of a monument to their brother, and uncle, the late Albert Ruben, formerly of London, England. While here they visited with Mrs. Minnie Ruben and her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. William Shapiro, and Mark, and Marilyn, 25 Yeomans Road; and were entertained by: Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Gresham, 126 Shelborne Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. David Gould, 378 Winnett Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. Robert Steinberg, 142 Spalding Avenue. Harry Ruben, and Allan remained for two weeks and returned home via Trans-Canada Air Lines for home. Mrs. Richards, after a month's visit, left on the S. S. Empress of Canada.

Mr. and Mrs. Roland Gerard Hersen (nee Eleanor Hymson), 3171 Bathurst Street, visited their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Hymson, 5509 Rosedale Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hersen, 425 Roslyn Avenue; all of Montreal.

Dr. and Mrs. Murray Wagman spent their wedding trip in Florida and Nassau. Mrs. Wagman is the former Miss Marilyn Cheskes, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Cheskes, 459 Douglas Avenue. Dr. Wagman is the son of Mr. and Mrs. William Wagman, 18 Fernwood Road.

Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Havelock, 169 Jameson Avenue, spent their honeymoon at the Concord Hotel, at Kiamesha Lake, N.Y.; in New York, and Washington, D.C. Mrs. Havelock is the former Miss Zena Fields, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Fields, 62 Luverne Avenue. Mr. Havelock, is the son of Mrs. Frances Havelock, 93 Christie Street, and the late Benjamin Havelock.

Mr. and Mrs. David Cowan, 630 Vesta Drive, spent their wedding trip in Nassau, The Bahamas, Jamaica, B.W.I., Miami Beach, Florida; and New York. Mrs. Cowan is the former Miss Ellen Rochelle Baker, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Majur Baker, 94 Latimer Avenue. Mr. Cowan is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Max Cowan, 14 Manor Haven Road.

Mr. and Mrs. Jerome Bernard Graff, 320 Tweedsmuir Avenue, spent their wedding trip on a tour of California. Mrs. Graff is the former Miss Barbara Goodman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Saul Goodman, 168 Old Forest Hill Road. Mr. Graff is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Milton E. Graff, 400 Glengrove Avenue West.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert W. Mandel, 490 Wilson Avenue, were entertained at the Pump Room, of the Lord Simcoe Hotel, prior to their marriage, by: Barry Altbaum, 1645 Bathurst Street; Lew. Guzy, 58 Elm Ridge Drive; David Nathanson, 26 Gulliver Road; and Morton Wagman, 69 Elm Ridge Drive. Mrs. Mandel is the former Miss Marilyn Greenbaum, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Greenbaum, 173 Hillmount Avenue. Mr. Mandel is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Mandel, 14 Overdale Road.

Mr. and Mrs. Allen Rosen, of Port Credit, Ont., gave a dinner in the Pump Room of the Lord Simcoe Hotel, in honour of her mother, Mrs. Marion Brisbane, of Windsor, England, others present being: Mrs. Ceil Mallen, sister of Mr. Rosen, and children, Roberta, and Allen Rosen.

Mr. and Mrs. Tom Korn, and Anne and Margo, 10 Markdale Avenue, will be present at the bar-mitzvah celebration of Barry Eisenberg, son of Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Eisenberg, of Detroit, Mich.

Mr. and Mrs. Irving Silverstein, and Alan and Cheryl, formerly of 29 Faith Avenue, have taken up residence at 4 Denmark Crescent.

Mrs. Stuart Hayman, and Howard and Bonnie, of Buffalo, N.Y. spent a week with her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Irving Silverstein, and Alan and Cheryl, 4 Denmark Crescent. Mr. Hayman joined them for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. William J. Rockenstein, of Butler, Pa., were in Toronto to attend the Canadian National Exhibition.

Mrs. Tom Korn, and Anne and Margo, 10 Markdale Avenue, have returned from their summer home in Jackson's Point, Ont.

In Ottawa, Ont., for the marriage of Miss Phyllis Raichman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Raichman, of Ottawa, to Nat Hier, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Hier, 5005 Bessborough Avenue, at Beth Shalom Synagogue were: Mr. and Mrs. Max Eisen, and Edward and Larry, 42 Meadowbrook Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. H. Rochwerg, 285 Hillhurst Boulevard; Charles Cosman, and Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Cosman, 100 Wenderley Drive; and Mr. and Mrs. M. Cosman, 80 Neptune Drive.

Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Hill and Ann, 840 Eglinton Avenue, spent a week at the DiLido Hotel, in Miami Beach, Florida.

Mr. and Mrs. Leon Joel Zelikovitz have taken up residence in Toronto, Ont., where Mr. Zelikovitz attends Ryerson University. Mrs. Zelikovitz is the former Miss Zelda Josephine Borshy, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Borshy, of Halifax, N.S. Mr. Zelikovitz is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Abe Zelikovitz, of Sydney, N.S.

Here for the bar-mitzvah and bas-mitzvah of Arne Joshua, and Rena Sharon, twin children of Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Mints, 550 Fairlawn Avenue, who will be called to the Reading of the Law, on September 16, at Adath Israel Synagogue, will be their grandmother, Mrs. Clara Torontour, 4692 Mackenzie Street, Montreal; Mr. and Mrs. L. D. Satim, 6102 Cote St. Luc Road, great-uncle and great-aunt; Mr. and Mrs. Isidore Torontour, and Frank, 5788 Hudson Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Torontour, and Frank, and Joseph, 5714 Darlington Avenue; and Mrs. Della Kashman, and Frank Emile, and Marilyn, 4602 Mackenzie Street; uncles and aunts, all of Montreal.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Schatz, and Heather and Sari, formerly of 45 Faywood Boulevard, have taken up residence at 311 Homewood Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack H. Grossman, and Mark, and Debbie, 330 Hopewell Avenue, returned from a vacation at Gravenhurst, Ont.

Prior to her marriage, Mrs. Sheldon M. Manly, 11 Shallmar Boulevard, was honoured at a dinner given by Miss Sylvia Shanoff, of the Royal York Hotel. Those present were: Mesdames E. Rivelus, of Newark, N.J.; Harry Grossman, M. Shanoff, D. Singer, M. Kirsh, Misses Barbara Kirsh, and Sharon Mills. Mrs. Manly, the bride, wore a lilac-coloured and rose print, cotton dress. She was honoured at a luncheon, at the Pump Room of the Lord Simcoe Hotel, by Mrs. Morris Zimmerman, 35 Roseneath Gardens. The bride wore a white linen dress, with pleated skirt; and a white petal hat; and had a corsage of white carnations, and pale-pink baby roses. Mrs. Manly is the former Miss Doreen Grossman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Grossman, 345 Hillhurst Boulevard. Mr. Manly is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Norman Manly, 2442 Danforth Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Katz, of Brooklyn, N.Y., spent their wedding trip at the Algiers Hotel, in Miami Beach, Florida. Mrs. Katz is the former Miss Barbara Ann Fruitman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Fruitman, of Brooklyn, N.Y. Mr. Katz is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Katz, of Brooklyn, N.Y.

APPROACHING MARRIAGES

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Kelson, 47 Shallmar Boulevard, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Miss Marilyn Sylvia Kelson, to Louis Max Zeidner, son of Mr. and Mrs. Philip Zeidner, 202 Rosemary Road, on Tuesday, October 17, at half-past five o'clock, at Beth Tzedec Synagogue. Rabbi Stuart E. Rosenberg will officiate, assisted by Rabbi David Monson, and Cantor Joseph Cooper.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Lesk, 108 Combe Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Thea Elaine Lesk, to Arnold Wasser, son of Mr. and Mrs. Moe Wasser, 61 Old Park Road.

Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Goodman, 10 Stadacona Drive, formerly of London, England, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Pamela Marilyn Goodman, to Arthur H. Ross, son of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Ross, 14 Stadacona Drive.

MARRIAGES

PALTER-LANGER

The marriage of Miss Toby Langer, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Langer, of Kirkland Lake, Ont., to Jerome Palter, son of Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Palter, of Hamilton, Ont., was solemnized on August 1, at six o'clock, at Beth Tzedec Synagogue, by Rabbi Michael Celniker, assisted by Rabbi Bernard Baskin, of Hamilton, Ont., and Cantor Joseph Cooper. The bride was given in marriage by her father. She wore a long gown of peau de soie, with appliqued lace and seed-pearl-beads. The fitted bodice was fashioned with a round, scalloped neckline; and short sleeves; and the full skirt terminated as a chapel train. Her elbow-length, lace-edged veil was gathered to a tiara of seed-pearl-beads; and she carried a bouquet of pink and white carnations, stephanotis, and a mauve orchid. Miss Eleanor Langer, sister of the bride, was the maid of honour. The bridesmaids were: Mrs. Morris Langer, sister-in-law of the bride; Mrs. Herbert Miller, Mrs. Gerald Halbert, and Mrs. Bernard Kraft. Their long gowns were orchid-coloured, silk organza over taffeta, fashioned with full skirts; and they had matching bandeaux; and carried pink and white carnations. The best man was Edward Roaing, cousin of the groom. The ushers were: Morris Langer, brother of the bride; Jack Bloom, and Joel and Harold Palter, all cousins of the groom; Dr. Ronald Oswald, and Ted Toback. A dinner and reception followed at the Synagogue. Mrs. Langer, the bride's mother, wore a long gown of antique beige, encrusted with beads; with a hat of that shade; and had a corsage of white carnations. Mrs. Palter, the groom's mother, wore a long, champagne-coloured, silk chiffon gown, with a draped skirt; also a hat to match. Her corsage was of red and white carnations. Mr. and Mrs. Jerome Palter spent their wedding trip in Puerto Rico, Jamaica, B.W.I., Nassau, The Bahamas, and New York. The bride travelled in a taupe and brown, silk mohair suit, styled with a pleated skirt, and cardigan jacket. They will reside at 2 Royal York Road. Here for the marriage were: Rabbi and Mrs. Bernard Baskin, Mrs. Harry Bloom, Mr. and Mrs. Murray Stein, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Bloom, Miss Carol Bloom, Jack Bloom, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Lewis, Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Lewis, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Treister, Mrs. Phyllis Aindow, Mr. and Mrs. George Steinberg, Miss Helen Steinberg, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Garber, Mr. and Mrs. M. Charns, Mr. and Mrs. George Berens, Mr. and Mrs. David Gains, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Gains, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Chaunce, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Cohen, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Borodesky, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Finkelman, Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Oswald, Miss Diana Smith, Dr. and Mrs. Ronald Oswald, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Rosenshein, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Mandell, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Gerofsky, and Alan Mandell; all of Hamilton, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. Maxwell Palter, and Frances, and Joel; and Mr. and Mrs. Ben Black, of Oshawa, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. I. Sherman, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Baron, and Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Sherman, and Arthur; all of Brantford, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Raphael, and Mr. and Mrs. Manley Walters, of Kitchener, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. David Walters, Mrs. Judy Walters, and Mrs. Dorothy Raphael; of Guelph, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. Murray Walters, of St. Catharines, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. Morris Duke, of Peterborough, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. Albert Kokotow, Mrs. Ann Wochesir, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Scott, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Atkins, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Dash, Mr. and Mrs. Irving Kokotow, Mr. and Mrs. Tom Mallin, Mrs. Esther Davis, Max Kaplan, and Nathan Kaplan, of Kirkland Lake, Ont.; Mrs. Esther Sandberg, of Noranda, Que.; Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Miller, of Montreal, Que.; Mr. and Mrs. Jerry Pugrant, and Robert Pugrant, of Niagara Falls, N.Y.; Mrs. H. Shaplowitz, and Mr. and Mrs. George Rosing, of Buffalo, N.Y.; Ted Toback of Aurora, Illinois; and Louis Palter, of Los Angeles, Cal.

MANDEL-GREENBAUM

The marriage of Miss Marilyn Greenbaum, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Greenbaum, 173 Hillmount Avenue, to Robert W. Mandel, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Mandel, 14 Overdale Road, was solemnized on Sunday, August 27, at half-past five o'clock, at Shaarei Shamayim Synagogue, by Rabbi Walter Wurzburger, assisted by Cantor Nathan Adler. The bride was given in marriage by her father. She was attired in white peau de soie, designed with fitted bodice; scooped neckline; short sleeves; and a full skirt, with pleated cummerbund, ending as a draped sash at the side; and a chapel train. The entire gown was trimmed with re-embroidered Alencon lace, and seed-pearl and crystal beads. Her fingertip veil of tulle illusion was caught to a crown of seed-pearl-beads; and she carried a cascade bouquet of white and purple-tinted orchids and stephanotis. Mrs. M. Belman (Barbara), sister of the bride, was matron of honour. Her mauve, peau de soie sheath had a bouffant overskirt; and was cut low to the waistline in back; and she had a mauve petal hat, with veiling. The bridesmaids were: Misses Carolyn Belfer, cousin of the bride; Elaine Herman and Arlene Stekel, and Mrs. David Nathanson (Jonna). Each wore a gown of lavender, peau de soie, fashioned with scooped neckline; short sleeves; and bell-shaped skirt; with two panels falling loosely from the shoulders, caught with cabbage roses of the same material, at the waistline. Their headdresses were of cabbage roses to match the gowns, with veiling. All the attendants carried cascade bouquets of pink-tinted roses, carnations, and baby chrysanthemums. Gary Mandel, brother of the groom, was best man. He was assisted by Mickey Belman, brother-in-law of the bride, and also an usher with: Sheldon Mandel, cousin of the groom; David Nathanson, and Barry Altbaum. Howard Belman, nephew of the bride, was page boy. A dinner and reception at the Synagogue had three hundred and twenty-five guests present. Each table was centered with a hurricane lamp, surrounded by gladioli, roses, and carnations, of mauve and pink. Mrs. Greenbaum, mother of the bride, was in a long gown of blue peau de soie, with scooped neckline; fitted bodice, trimmed with purple and mauve cut-velvet, encrusted with jewels; and a pleated cummerbund; with a wedding-band crown of blue velvet. Mrs. Mandel, mother of the groom, wore a long gown of hyacinth-blue peau de soie, with portrait neckline; and fitted bodice, trimmed with bugle beads; with a bow of same material as a headdress. Each had a pink orchid wristlet. Mr. and Mrs. Robert W. Mandel went on their wedding trip, via Trans-Canada Air Lines, and Jet, to San Juan, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. The bride departed in an Oxford-grey suit, with white fox stole; and white feathered hat; and had a pink orchid corsage. They will reside at 490 Wilson Avenue. Here for the wedding were: Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Greenwald, uncle, and aunt of the bride; and Mark Greenwald, cousin of the bride, of Beverley Hills, Calif.; Mr. and Mrs. M. Bogrow, of Detroit, Mich.; and Miss Elaine Wall, of Vancouver, B.C.; cousins of the bride; Mr. and Mrs. Louis Goodman, of Lake Worth, Florida; Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Goodman; Mr. and Mrs. J. Levine, and Miss Selma Goodman, of Detroit, Mich.; all uncles, and aunts of the groom; Mr. and Mrs. H. Dembo, of Camden, N.J., great-uncle and great-aunt of the groom; Mr. and Mrs. H. Levine, Dr. and Mrs. H. Arons, and Mr. and Mrs. Max Goodman, of Detroit, Mich.; all cousins of the groom; Mr. and Mrs. J. Wisotsky, Mr. and Mrs. J. Friedman, Mr. and Mrs. E. Graff, and daughters, Misses Lois, June, and Maxine Graff; all of Detroit, Mich.; and Mr. and Mrs. H. Belman, of Galt, Ont.

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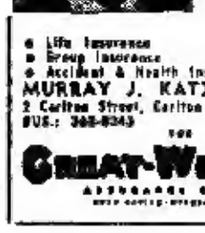
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TORONTO MEETINGS

MIZRACHI WOMEN

Minnie Ettin Chapter met at the home of Mrs. S. Kaminker, 28 Glenayr Road. The president, Mrs. J. Ross, presided. Mazel Tov was extended to: Mrs. M. Kurtz on the birth of her granddaughter, Naomi Phyllis Ruth, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Moshe Kurtz, 661 Woburn Avenue; Mrs. K. Devor, on the birth of her granddaughter, Tracey Ann, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Berko Devor, 31 Vesta Drive; and Mrs. M. Swartz, on the birth of her granddaughter, Donna Carey, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Mel Swartz, 72 Regina Avenue. Each was presented with a Jewish National Fund certificate. The door prize was won by Mrs. N. Schwartz. A rummage sale will be held soon. Assisting the hostess were Mrs. M. Swartz and Mrs. J. Tarshis. A bazaar will be held on November 22, at the Shaarei Tefillah Synagogue.

JEWISH THEOLOGICAL

Seminary of America, Canadian Office: Mrs. Irving D. Wintrob is president of the Ontario Region of the National Women's League, comprising all the Sisterhoods of Conservative synagogues in Ontario, which sponsored a tea in behalf of the Canadian Wing of the Mathilde Schechter Residence Hall, at Beth Tzedec Synagogue. It will be erected on the grounds of The Jewish Theological Seminary, in New York, to house women students of the Teachers Institute and Seminary College of Jewish Studies who are studying under a combined program with Columbia University. The lack of housing facilities at the Seminary has been a deterrent to girls whose parents in the United States and Canada are reluctant to permit them to live in rooming houses and apartments in New York without proper supervision and religious observance. Mrs. Murray Auerback is chairman of the Residence Hall Committee. Mrs. Saul I. Teplitz, national program chairman for the National Women's League, was the main speaker at the tea. She is the daughter of Dr. Max Arzt, vice-chancellor of The Jewish Theological Seminary of America, and Mrs. Arzt, and married to Dr. Saul I. Teplitz, leader of the Jewish Center, in Laurelton, Long Island. She is a graduate of Hunter College in New York, and a former student of the Seminary's School of Jewish Studies. Mrs. Teplitz authorizes scripts of Jewish interest for the Women's League and synagogues; is a musician, and directed one of the first Sisterhood Choral groups in Long Island. Assisting were these chairmen: Mesdames Jacob Adler, E. Benedek, Samuel Bland, Albert Binstock, Joseph Hartman, Alex Jelenck, Harry Tinianov, Max Wolfe.

DEATHS

Morris Swartz, 604 Rushton Road, died at his home, on August 28, at the age of fifty-seven years. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Tillie Swartz; a daughter, Mrs. Morris Applebaum (Doris), 43 Cambourne Avenue; two sons: Marvin and Harold, at home; and two grandchildren, Lorie and Marlene Applebaum. Interment was at Dawes Road Cemetery. Shiva was at the home.

Mrs. Elka Molly (Lipovich) Schwartz, 50 Spadina Road, died on August 31, at her home. She is survived by her husband, Harry Schwartz; a daughter, Mrs. P. Goodman (Pearl), 49 Tyrrel Avenue; three sons: Arthur Lipton, 218 Strathearn Road; Harold Lipton, 44 King High Avenue; Martin Lipton, of Chicago, Ill.; nine grandchildren: Rochelle, Sandra, and Ronda Goodman; Mrs. Harvey Kerbel (Carol), 630 Vesta Drive; and Michael, children of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Lipton; Lawrence, Gary, and Karen, children of Mr. and Mrs. Harold Lipton; Cheryl, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Martin Lipton; and a great-grandchild, Tammy Kerbel. She was the sister of: Samuel Mandorf, 84 Collinson Avenue; Jack Mandorf, of Chivago, Ill.; Mrs. S. Boom (Esther), of London, Ont.; Mrs. A. Ruzumna (Lillian), of Detroit, Mich.; and of Mrs. M. Allen (Hilda) 191 Pinewood Avenue. Rabbis David Monson, and Benjamin Hauer officiated at funeral services. Interment was in the Iwansker section of the Bathurst Lawn Cemetery. Shiva was at the home.

Mrs. Helen Posluns Leeds, 130 Old Forest Hill Road, died on August 30, at Toronto General Hospital, at the age of forty-two years. She is survived by her husband, Leonard Leeds; and two daughters: Mrs. William Lipson (Dorothy), 515 Chaplin Crescent; and Penny. She was the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph A. Posluns; and sister of Jack; all of 284 Old Forest Hill Road. Rabbi W. Gunther Plaut, and Rabbi Abraham L. Feinberg officiated at funeral services, at Holy Blossom Temple. Interment was at Holy Blossom Memorial Park. Shiva was private, at the home of the parents.

Mrs. Fannie Birenbaum (Goldstein), 148 Alexis Boulevard, died on August 27, at New Mount Sinai Hospital) She is survived by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Birenbaum, 148 Alexis Boulevard; three brothers: Saul Birenbaum, of Woodstock, Ont.; Manny Birenbaum, of New York; Perry Burns, 21 Wigan Crescent; and two sisters: Mrs. A. Spiegal (Gertrude), 126 Codsell Avenue; and Miss Molly Birenbaum, 148 Alexis Boulevard. Rabbi I. Hurwitz officiated at funeral services. Interment was at Shloime Emonei Israel Synagogue section of Bathurst Lawn Cemetery. Shiva was at the home.

Jacob M. Schacht, 684 Woburn Avenue, died on August 30, at his home, at the age of sixty-three years. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Fay Schacht; and a daughter, Miss Ruth Schacht. He was the brother of Abraham Schacht, 2601 Bathurst Street; Samuel Schacht, 50 Kirkland Boulevard; Mrs. L. Lipperman (Fanny), 56 Faywood Boulevard; and Mrs. F. Wininger (Molly), 39 Kendall Avenue. Rabbi Walter Wurzburger officiated at funeral services. Interment was at Mount Sinai Memorial Park. Shiva was private at home.

Morris Sher, 441 Glengrove Avenue, West, died at home on August 30, at the age of eighty-two years. He was the husband of the late Mrs. Julia Sher; and is survived by three sons: David, 1 Westgrove Crescent; Reuben, 527 Fairlawn Avenue; Louis, 58 Inverminy Avenue; two daughters: Mrs. H. S. Levine (Anne), 441 Glengrove Avenue West; Mrs. Mary Lerman, of Rome, N.Y.; eight grandchildren: Mrs. Barney Loftus (Vicki), 23 Shelborne Avenue, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. David Sher; Joanne, and Paul David, children of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Sher; Sandy, and Stephen, children of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Sher; Allan Levine, 124 Brookbank Drive; and William, and Shelley Lerman; and four great-grandchildren: Sari Jane, Denny, and Michael Loftus; and Jay Howard Levine. He was the brother of: Louis Sher, 17 Kelway Boulevard; and Mrs. S. Miller (Chazel), 835 Roselawn Avenue. Rabbi Jordan Pearlson officiated at funeral services at Temple Sinai. Burial was at Sons of Jacob section of Dawes Road Cemetery. Shiva was at 441 Glengrove Avenue West, the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. S. Levine, the son-in-law, and daughter.

Jacob Mahossky, 138 Sultana Avenue, died on Monday, August 28, at Toronto East General Hospital, at the age of sixty-two years. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Fanny Mahossky; two daughters: Mrs. Alvin Freedman (Clara), 118 Overbrook Place; and Mrs. Hyman Melnick (Sophie), 263 Maxwell Street; three grandchildren: Helen and Sandy Freedman; and Larry Melnick. Rabbi Aaron Zimmerman officiated at funeral services. Interment was at Mount Sinai Memorial Park Cemetery. Shiva was at 263 Maxwell Street, home of Mr. and Mrs. Melnick, son-in-law and daughter. Jacob Mahossky was a member of the Pride of Israel Organization.

Mrs. Leah Schecter, 259 Augusta Avenue, died at the Toronto General Hospital, on June 7, at the age of sixty-three years. She is survived by her husband, Max Schecter; four daughters: Mrs. Alex Kirsh (Freda), 63 Fairholme Avenue; Mrs. Solly Kates (Ida), 259 Augusta Avenue; Mrs. Leon Strachan (Sylvia), of Los Angeles, Calif.; Mrs. Sol. Zulauf (Belle), 53 Oakwood Avenue; a son, John, 22 Coquette Road; nine grandchildren: Mrs. Jerry Mortfield (Barbara), 103 Kennard Avenue, and Harvey, children of Mr. and Mrs. Alex Kirsh; Sheldon and Shayna Kates; Gerald Strachan; Debbie and Randi Zulauf; Sydney and Gary, children of Mr. and Mrs. John Schecter; and two great-grandchildren, Stephen and Lisa Gayle, children of Mr. and Mrs. Jerry Mortfield. Rabbi Aaron Zimmerman officiated at funeral services. Interment was at Bathurst Lawn Cemetery. Shiva was at the home.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Albert Siegel (nee Marilynn Trager), 31 Elway Court, on August 19, at New Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Deborah Ruth; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Philip Trager, 884 Avenue Road; and of Mr. and Mrs. William Siegel, 154 Palmerston Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Morton Greenglass (nee Carol Laxer), 23 Lascelles Boulevard, on August 25, at New Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Brian Mitchell; grandson of Mrs. Jessie Laxer, 121 Chaplin Crescent, and the late Barnett Laxer; and of Mr. and Mrs. David Greenglass, 63 Ridelle Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Hy Beckenstein (nee Eleanor Miller), 2992 Keele Street, on August 22, at New Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Charise Fern; sister of Ricky Lorraine, aged one and one-half year; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Miller, 271 Winnett Avenue; and of Mrs. Zelda Beckenstein, of New York, and the late Samuel Beckenstein; and great-granddaughter of Mrs. Rivka Miller, 376 Montrose Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Feldman (nee Minda Tanenbaum), 169 Shelborne Avenue, on August 21, at Toronto General Hospital, a daughter, Karen; sister of Linda, aged six years; and of Risa, four; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Max Tanenbaum, 424 Rosemary Road; and of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Feldman, 733 Briar Hill Avenue; and great-granddaughter of Aulish Feldman, 648 Atlas Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Ernest J. Weiss (nee Edith Satok), 428 Richview Avenue, on August 20, at Toronto General Hospital, a daughter, Lillian Carole; sister of Janet, aged four years; Shelley, three; and of Lorne, two; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Satok, 236 Hillhurst Boulevard; and of Samuel Weiss, 69 Ridge Hill Drive, and the late Mrs. Lillian Weiss; and great-granddaughter of H. Rumack, 11 Oxford Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Alan Shore (nee Sheila Jacobs), 14 Corwin Crescent, on September 1, at Toronto Western Hospital, a son, Byron Philip; brother of Sari, aged three and one-half years; Risa, two and one-half; and Debra Lynne, one and one-half; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. William Jacobs, 14 Corwin Crescent; and of Mr. and Mrs. H. Shore, 263 Haddington Avenue; great-grandson of Max Heiber, 21 Rosseau Road; and of Mrs. Riva Berkun, 263 Haddington Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Saul Sone (nee Joyce Clayman), 24 Westdale Drive, on August 30, at the New Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Evan Shawn; brother of Sandra, aged ten years; and Howard, seven; grandson of Mrs. Yetta Clayman, 89 Anthony Road, and the late Harry Clayman; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. H. Sone.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Hurowitz (nee Tanya Rubinoff), 14 Denewood Crescent, on August 31, at Toronto General Hospital, a son, Steven Ian; brother of Bunnie, aged five years; and Judy, two and one-half; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Rubinoff, 440 Glencairn Avenue West; and of Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Hurowitz, 1001 Lawrence Avenue East; great-grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Wolf Hurowitz, 44 Robina Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Julius Hanson (nee Selma Merkur), 31 Cavotti Crescent, on August 28, at New Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Elaine Louise; sister of Mark, aged four years; and Karen, two; granddaughter of: Mr. and Mrs. David Merkur, 154 Strathearn Road; and of Mrs. Lily Hanson, 31 Cavotti Crescent, and the late Edward Hanson; great-granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Philip Shapero, 1500 Eglinton Avenue West.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Murray Goldberg (Florence), 204 Beverley Street, on September 2, at New Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Ruth Sheri.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Morris Rosenbaum (nee Sarah Feigenbaum), 3888 Bathurst Street, on September 2, at New Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Philip David; brother of Miriam, aged twenty-eight months; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Rosenbaum, 3 Drexel Road; and of Samuel Feigenbaum, 11 Shallmar Boulevard, and the late Mrs. Phyllis Feigenbaum; great-grandson of Mrs. Bertalina Goser, of Cuba.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Myer Price (nee Vera Goldstein), 10 Ellison Avenue, on August 28, at the Women's College Hospital, a son, Kevin Lawrence; brother of Brian, aged three years; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Ted Goldstein, 9 Flemington Road; and Harry Price, 95 Roncesvalles Street; great-grandson of Mrs. Bertha Glesby, of Winnipeg, Man., and the late Shmeel Glesby.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Stephen Beurg (nee Gerrie Gross), 124 Ava Road, on September 5, at Toronto General Hospital, a daughter, Amy; sister of Larry, aged three and one-half years.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Solway (nee Elaine Bassin), 14 Sulgrave Crescent, on August 25, at New Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Michael Joseph; brother of Gary, aged four and one-half years; and of Diane, two and one-half; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. J. Bassin, 138 Highland Crescent; and of Alex Solway, 10 Benvenuto Place; great-grandson of Mrs. Gertrude Schwartz, of the Park Plaza Hotel; of Mrs. Sarah Bassin, 1 Majestic Court; and of Mr. and Mrs. H. Zweig, 87 De Quincy Boulevard.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Rittenberg (nee Bella Novitsky), 3908 Bathurst Street, on August 28, at New Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Kevin Mark; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Rittenberg, 617 Briar Hill Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Novitsky, 104 Dell Park Avenue; great-grandson of Mrs. Minnie Rittenburg, 28 Shallmar Boulevard; and of Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Kitchener, 3560 Bathurst Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Geoffrey Dickson (nee Lily Steinberg), 210 Pannahill Road, on August 25, at New Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Stacey Dianne; sister of Michael, aged two years; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Philip Dickson, 3894 Bathurst Street; and of Mrs. Fannie Steinberg, 249 Pannahill Road, and the late Morris Steinberg.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Alan Alber (nee Cindy Shiffman), 18 The Donway, East, on September 6 at New Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Joanne Carol; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Lou Shiffman, 10 Hilltop Road; and of Mr. and Mrs. Victor S. Alber, 2601 Bathurst Street; great-granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ginsberg, 1040 Shaw Street; of Mrs. Leah Shiffman, 108 Ava Road; and of Mrs. Sarah Singer, 2 Graham Gardens.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Jack Harris (nee Anne Grossman), 41 Lyonsgate Drive, on August 22, at the Toronto General Hospital, a son, Robert Neil; brother of Sharon, aged thirteen years; Alana, seven; and Ricky, six; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Issie Grossman, 45 Willowback Boulevard; great-grandson of Mrs. Esther Katz, 175 Clinton Street; and of Moisha Grossman, 3560 Bathurst Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Agasee (nee Estelle Rotenberg), 2700 Bathurst Street, on September 5, at New Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Marsha; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alex Agasee, 23 Haverson Boulevard; and of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Rotenberg, 191 Carlton Street; great-granddaughter of Mrs. Rebecca Liphchitz, 191 Carlton Street; and of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Rotenberg, 467 Bloor Street West.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Ralph Kaiman (nee Sara Anne Stelmaschuk), 3638 Bathurst Street, on September 5, at New Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Allen Douglas; grandson of Mrs. Anne Stelmaschuk, of Winnipeg, Man., and the late Michael Stelmaschuk; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. Alex Kaiman, of Toronto.

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The Days Of Awe

BY RABBI JOACHIM PRINZ, OF NEW YORK, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH CONGRESS

As a New Year begins, the Jewish people enter the High Holy Day period which our writings describe as the "days of awe." It is a time when each of us contemplates the essential nature of his being, his kinship with his fellowmen, his relation with his Maker. So, too, do these "days of awe" mark a significant moment in the history of mankind. At home, millions of our fellow-Americans await with growing impatience the day when the guarantee of equality that our Constitution provides will be translated into the reality of equal opportunity in housing, in education, in employment.

Abroad the principles of freedom and justice find themselves challenged by a totalitarian philosophy whose purpose is to serve not man but the state, a way of life whose goal is not individual liberty but social control. And looming over all men and all nations is the spectre of annihilation by the most terrible instruments of destruction that man's scientific genius has yet contrived. These, then, are "days of awe" not only for the Jewish people but for all of mankind.

It is the promise of the High Holy Days that the transgressions of the past are forgiven, the slate is wiped clean and man is given still another chance to achieve that which is noblest within him. At Rosh Hashonah, then, we dedicate ourselves as Americans to the goal of full equality in a free society for every citizen. As Jews, we pledge our support of the heroic struggle for peace and security being waged by the people of Israel; we extend our hand in comradeship to our brethren in Moslem lands and behind the Iron Curtain who have been cut off from contact with us; and we dedicate ourselves to renewing our ties with the ethical and spiritual precepts of the Jewish heritage, to the end that the American Jewish community may enjoy a renaissance of Jewish learning and a return to Jewish values as an enriching and ennobling influence on our daily lives.

Finally, as members of the human race, we commit our prayers that the rancor, the fear, and the mistrust of nation against nation and people against people may disappear as mankind and its leaders are granted the wisdom to bring about a new era of universal peace enshrined with freedom.

The Role That Zionists Everywhere Must Play

BY LAWRENCE FREIMAN, OF OTTAWA

The one millionth immigrant since the State of Israel was created thirteen years ago arrived in Israel in July. This is an historic accomplishment. The saga will be written in generations to come but this brilliant episode is one without conclusion. It is one that is of a continuing nature that persists day by day, month by month, and year by year. This, in fact, is the dynamic quality of Zionism today. We, who have the privilege of participating even in a small way in the writing of these important pages in the book that is making vital Jewish history, must understand the role that we must play. In the clashing international rivalries the world is faced with today in many areas of the world, the Jew continues unfortunately to be too often the immediate victim. The rehabilitation process must go on in Israel each day of every year.

This year, because of international situations that should be apparent to all Zionists, there is no surprise in the fact that emigration to Israel has increased fifty per cent in the first four months of 1961. The Jewish Agency and the United Israel Appeal are keenly aware of the right of each Jew to a life of freedom and dignity. This is a responsibility in which Zionists must lead everywhere.

As we enter this new year let us face it not only with gratitude for the privileges that have been granted to us in a free society but with the understanding of the responsibility that goes with this privilege, the responsibility to our people. Let us pledge ourselves to a greater undertaking in this regard than ever before, to a greater understanding and participation commensurate with this major responsibility.

Montreal — Personal — Toronto
Rosh Hashonah Greetings

The following Personal New Year Greetings, received to September 8, are included here.

5722 A HAPPY NEW YEAR 1961
Mr. and Mrs. Ralph L. Engel,
and family,
72 Ridgevale Drive,
Toronto, Ontario.
Extend to all their relatives and friends their best wishes for the Holy Days.

* * *

5722 A HAPPY NEW YEAR 1961
Mr. and Mrs. Max Forster,
and family,
876 Bertrand Street,
St. Laurent, Quebec.
Extend to all their relatives and friends their best wishes for the Holy Days.

* * *

5722 A HAPPY NEW YEAR 1961
Mr. and Mrs. Leo Lederman,
and family,
19 Almington Street,
Downsview, Ontario.
Extend to all their relatives and friends their best wishes for the Holy Days.

* * *

5722 A HAPPY NEW YEAR 1961
Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Lottman,
and family,
611 Castlefield Avenue,
Toronto, Ontario.
Extend to all their relatives and friends their best wishes for the Holy Days.

* * *

5722 A HAPPY NEW YEAR 1961
Mr. and Mrs. William Morenstein,
and family,
5675 Esplanade Avenue,
Montreal, Quebec.
Extend to all their relatives and friends their best wishes for the Holy Days.

* * *

5722 A HAPPY NEW YEAR 1961
Mr. and Mrs. William Rinzler,
4233 Badgley Street,
Montreal, Quebec.
Extend to all their relatives and friends their best wishes for the Holy Days.

* * *

5722 A HAPPY NEW YEAR 1961
Mr. and Mrs. L. Rothstein,
550 Jarry Street,
Montreal, Quebec.
Extend to all their relatives and friends their best wishes for the Holy Days.

5722 A HAPPY NEW YEAR 1961
Mr. and Mrs. David Shopsowitz,
and sons,
Gilbert and Howard,
34 Vesta Drive,
Toronto, Ontario.
Extend to all their relatives and friends their best wishes for the Holy Days.

SURVIVORS OF POLISH NOWY-TARG DISTRICT WANTED TO TESTIFY

In the early days of World War II, the Nazis advancing into Poland initiated anti-Jewish measures in that country by forcing the Jews out of the famous Polish resort town of Zakopane. That action was part of a persecution wave that engulfed that entire district known as Nowy-Targ. The West German authorities have now begun an investigation into these Nazi crimes and have asked the World Jewish Congress headquarters in New York to help.

The towns in which the persecutions took place include Bialka, Dembno, Czarny-Dunajec, as well as Nowy-Targ and Zakopane. Any survivors of these towns who can give evidence concerning Nazi crimes in the area are asked to communicate with Dr. Nehemiah Robinson, Director of the World Jewish Congress Institute of Jewish Affairs, 15 East 84th Street, New York, 28, N.Y.

Patronize Review Advertisers

ATTORNEY GENERAL SAYS EICHMANN OVERSTEPPED HIS AUTHORITY BEYOND AND ABOVE ORDERS

(Continued from Page One)

the selections presented were chosen with one idea in mind.

That was to give a rounded picture to show what is "symptomatic of the man," and they were not selected with the aim of helping or hurting either side. That does seem to be a fair statement, for these tapes both helped and harmed Eichmann's case, but perhaps helped more than harmed.

On the matter of Eichmann's seeking to escape responsibility because he acted under orders, a question which Attorney General Gideon Hausner maintained is the very core of the legal aspect of the case, Mr. Hausner asserted that it was not a valid defense at the trial, although it is the principal defense put forward by Eichmann, says the New York Herald Tribune. In the course of his legal analysis on this point, the Israeli prosecutor said: "It must be a legal order which is carried out, in order to constitute a valid defense."

"A soldier shooting at the enemy on the battlefield", Mr. Hausner said, "will certainly not be amendable to justice for what he is doing. But a soldier who continues shooting at the enemy after the enemy has laid down arms would be accused of murder. And those who carry out illegal orders can certainly be brought to book according to law."

Mr. Hausner pointed out in this connection that the military court at Nuernberg also held to this principle, and that the charter under which that court was convened held that the fact that a soldier is ordered to kill or torture in violation of the international laws of war has never been recognized as a defense for such acts of brutality. The Nuernberg court ruled, however, that the orders might be urged in mitigation of punishment.

The true test, Mr. Hausner said, is not the existence of the order but whether or not a moral choice was in fact possible. When the presiding judge, Moshe Landau, asked what moral choice is, Mr. Hausner replied: "If somebody draws a revolver and says: 'kill your comrade, otherwise I'll kill you,' this is not a matter of choice. It is a matter of a lack of choice."

Going on to his second point on the question of superior orders, the Israeli prosecutor cited a ruling by a Polish war crimes court which held that a soldier's obedience is not to be interpreted as blind obedience to any order, but only to legal orders — not to orders demanding that soldiers commit crimes.

Pointing out that the Polish court held that in the case of such a general order to commit a crime given by a superior the perpetrator is responsible to the same extent as the person who gave the order, Mr. Hausner added:

"This modern approach does not put the question of a new kind of collective responsibility for the blame and fault of another, and this is not the objective approach to criminal responsibility, but this is a question of considering a fact which is not disputed — that a great number of crimes are committed by groups and various ranks of responsibility."

Finally, Mr. Hausner offered a third reason for convicting Eichmann despite Eichmann's defense, says the New York Herald Tribune. He asserted that Eichmann overstepped his authority beyond and above the orders given to him.

"He was the spirit, the moving spirit, in all these actions," Mr. Hausner said. "He was the man to motivate and to set all this apparatus moving. He was not a man who obeyed orders. He fulfilled an order to the very last and final bitter end. He was not the first who gave the orders, but when matters reached the implementation stage there he was, the undisputed master."

THE ROLE OF LAW IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS AS ILLUSTRATED BY THE EICHMANN CASE

(Continued from Page Five)

reasons, really. First, the statute of Israel is really grounded verbatim on the Nuremberg statute. Just word for word. And second, after the Nuremberg trials, the doctrines of the Nuremberg trial were discussed in the General Assembly of the United Nations, and by a unanimous vote the General Assembly affirmed the principles of the Nuremberg trials as valid principles of international law and directed the International Law Commission of the United Nations to try to codify them.

Now as you know, international law is made the way our own legal system is made. It is made in two ways. One is by treaties, which would correspond roughly to legislation. And the other is by what the international lawyers call consensus, a universally accepted practice. The customary international law, which you will recognize as analagous to our own common law, is established by the slow development of a consensus within the international community. So that there would be very little doubt now that you have abundant evidence that there is a consensus, not only that the Nuremberg principles were sound principles morally — although it's that, too — but a consensus that the Nuremberg principles were rooted in international law as it has come down to us through the decades. So in that sense I think that is true.

You remind me of something I really should like to say. The question is often asked, wouldn't it be better, just — however you put it — for Israel to turn Eichmann over to an international tribunal for prosecution? Now, the last thing I want to do is be in a position of offering opinions to the Government of Israel about what it should do. I may offer such opinions occasionally to my own Government. If I do, they are not always accepted or even listened to. But I think as an American citizen I have a right to belly-ache about my own Government, but I have no such right with respect to others. But I would like to discuss that merely from the point of view of a lawyer. The question will immediately arise, what court?

Now, people will say the International Court of Justice. The International Court of Justice would not conceivably accept such a case. It deals only with cases between states, claims by one state against another.

You will say, why don't we construct something like the Nuremberg Tribunal? I suppose you could. This, however, would mean an agreement among the United States and Britain and France and Germany and Poland and Czechoslovakia and the Soviet Union and other states. It would be a very long drawn-out and complicated affair. And I don't know whether all of the Western Governments at this particular moment would want to enter into this kind of accord or arrangement with all of the Communist regimes. It isn't the easiest thing to do.

Incidentally, traditionally, this type of crime, the war crime, has been punished only by national courts. Ex parte Quinin of the Supreme Court — the case to which I referred in connection with one of the Japanese war criminal cases — says that under our Constitution and under well established traditions, all states through their courts may punish war crimes. Indeed, one of the objections raised by some persons to the Nuremberg Tribunal was precisely that. Such crimes should be punished by national tribunals, and that it was not right to create a newfangled tribunal to do it. It was the Nuremberg Tribunal which was the departure from precedent.

Now, there has been a proposal for the creation of an international criminal court, a court which would be charged with the jurisdiction to punish people who as individuals have committed war crimes, piracy, slave trade, or any other crime under international law. This might well be a constructive thing to do. It doesn't exist today.

(To Be Concluded)

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